

# UNITY ECS

COMPUTER GRAPHICS SEMINAR

DANIEL NAEL



- video game



- video game



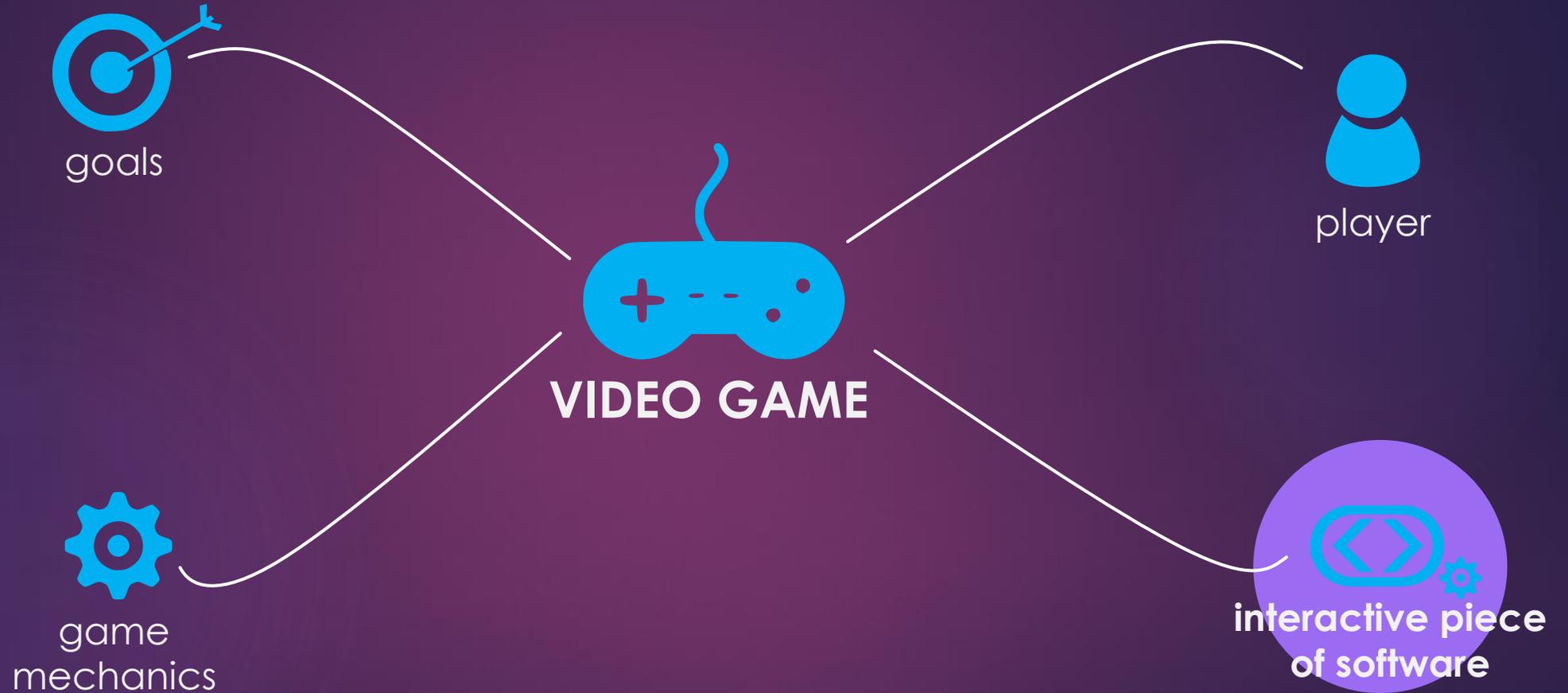
- video game



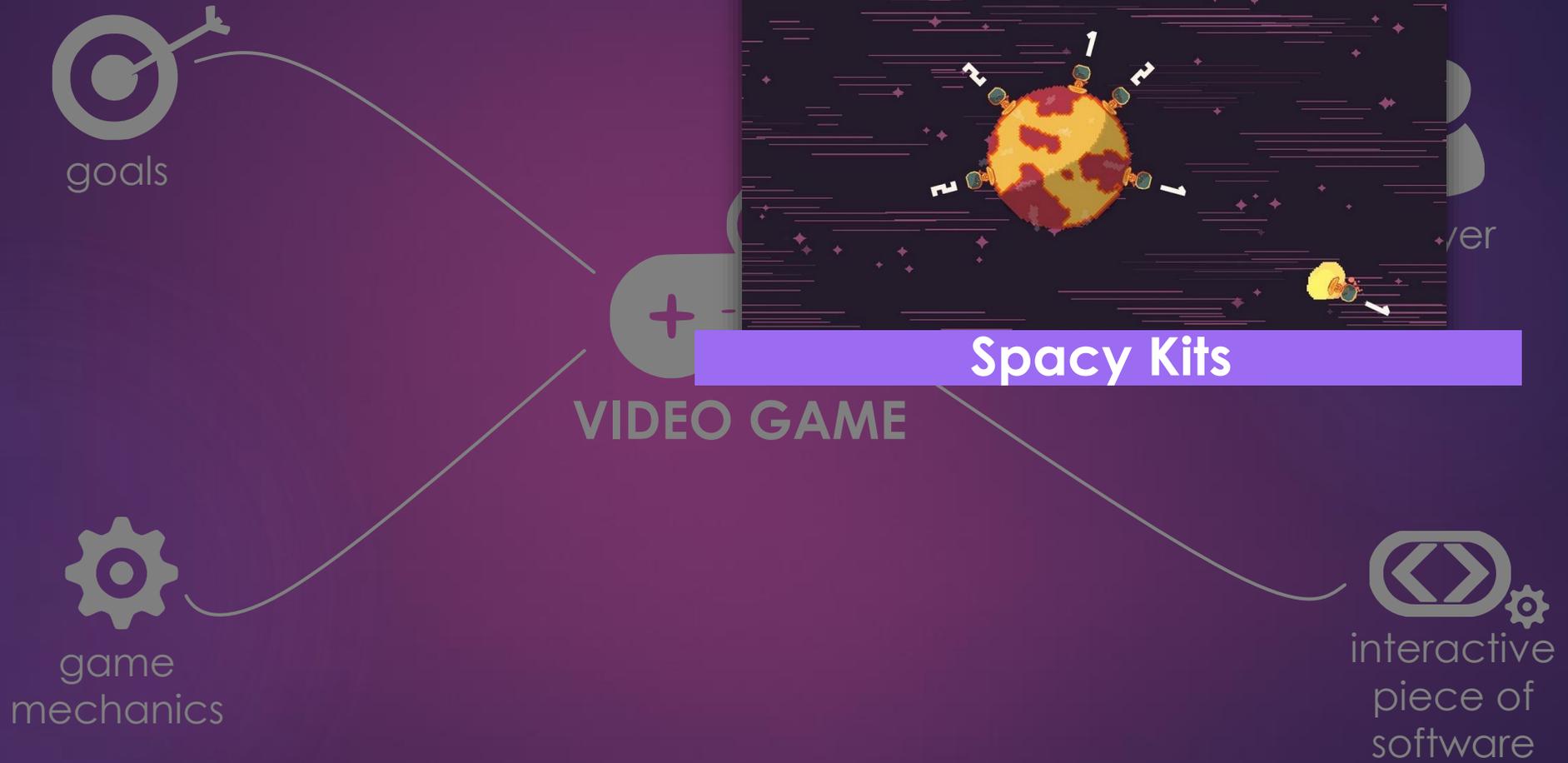
- video game



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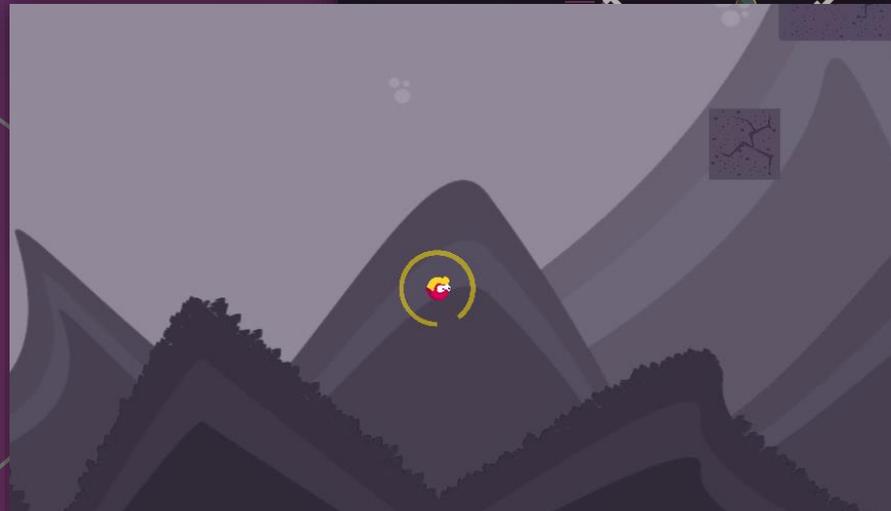
- video game



- video game



goals



**Slingventure**



game  
mechanics



interactive  
piece of  
software



er

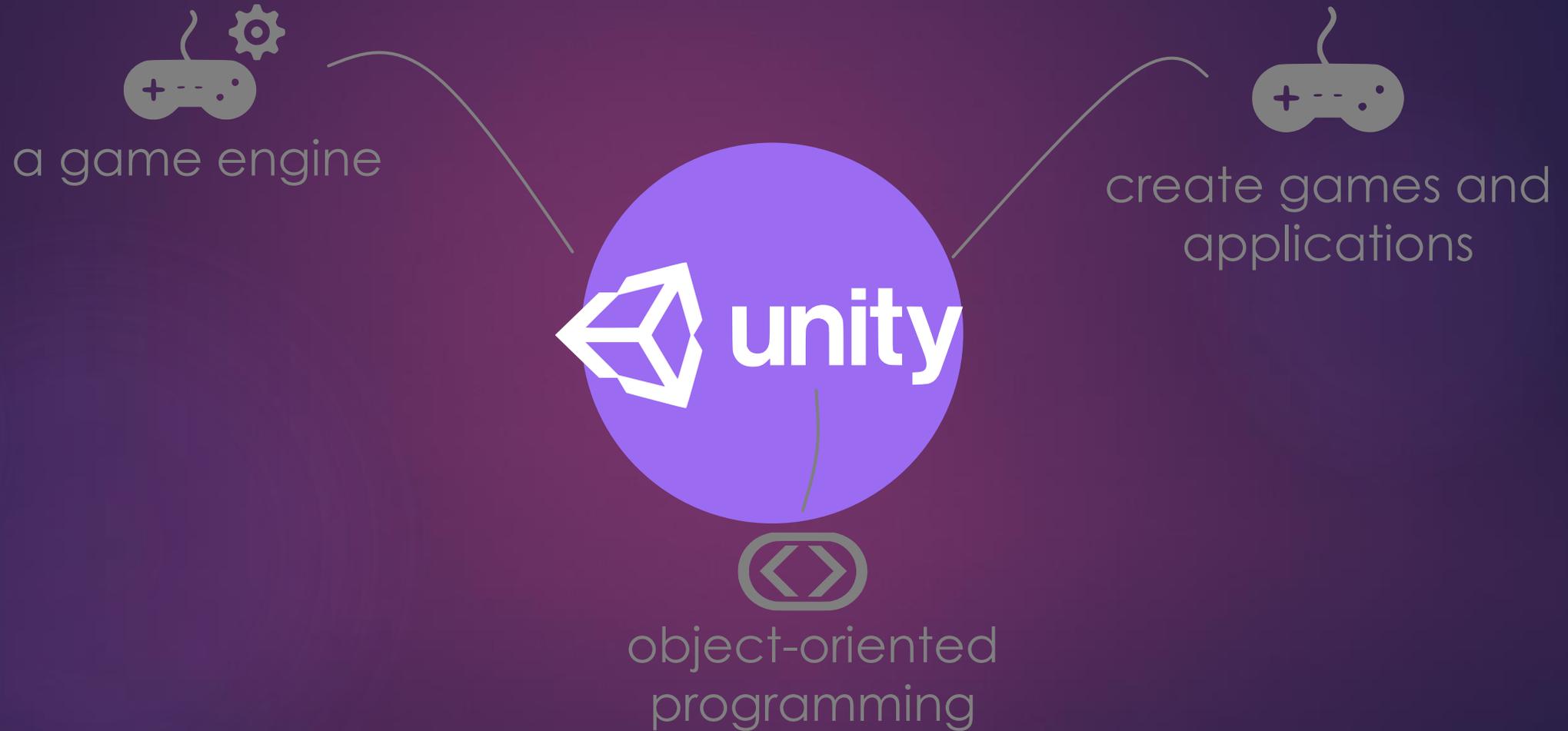
- video game



Icarus



- unity

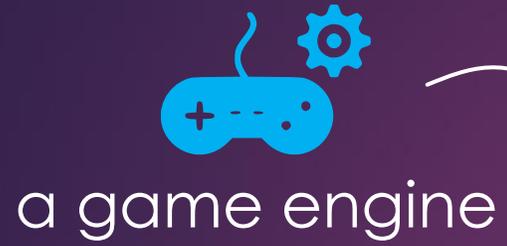


- unity

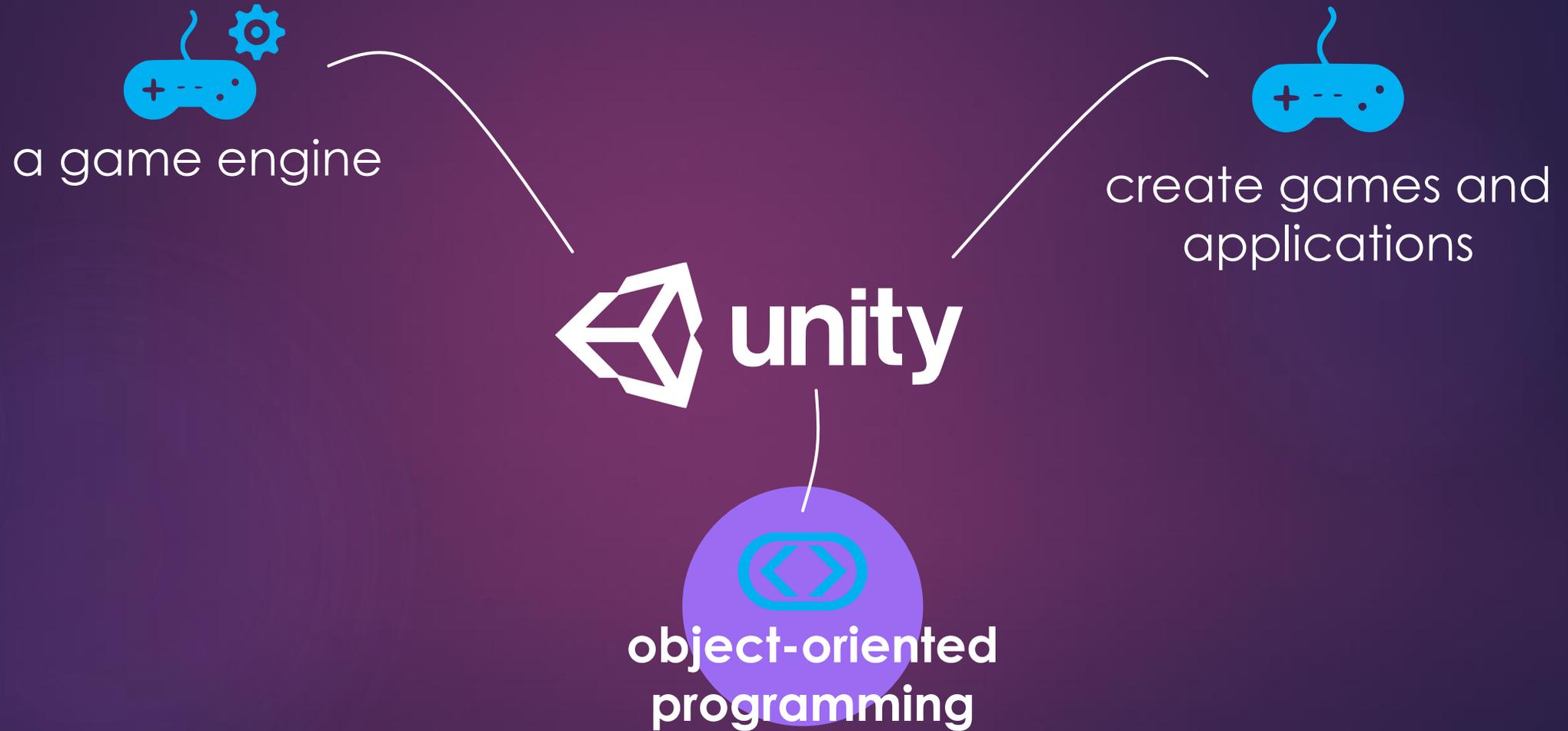


object-oriented programming

- unity



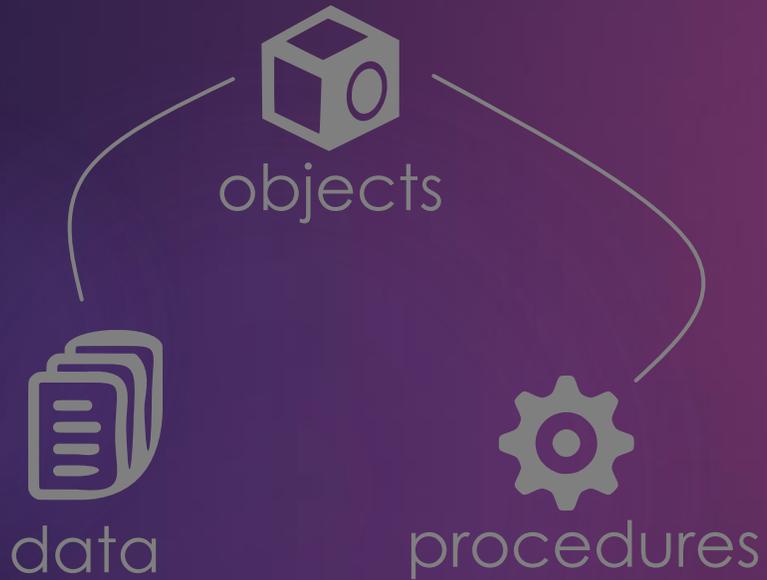
- unity



- object-oriented programming



## object-oriented programming



## Examples

```
public class Dog
{
    private string name;
    private int age;

    0 references
    public void bark()
    {
        Debug.Log("Auh-auh");
    }
}
Dog object
```

```
public class Cat
{
    private string name;
    private int age;

    0 references
    public void bark()
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        Debug.Log("meow");
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}
Cat object
```

- object-oriented programming



## object-oriented programming



data



procedures

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Cat object

- object oriented programming



object-oriented programming

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- object oriented programming



**object-oriented programming**



objects



**data**



**procedures**

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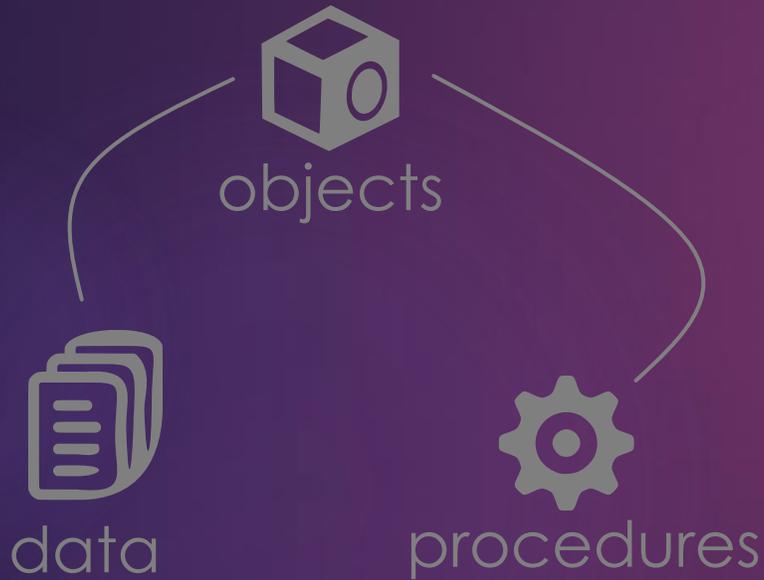
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- object oriented programming



## object-oriented programming



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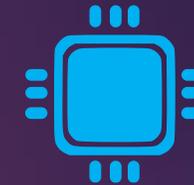
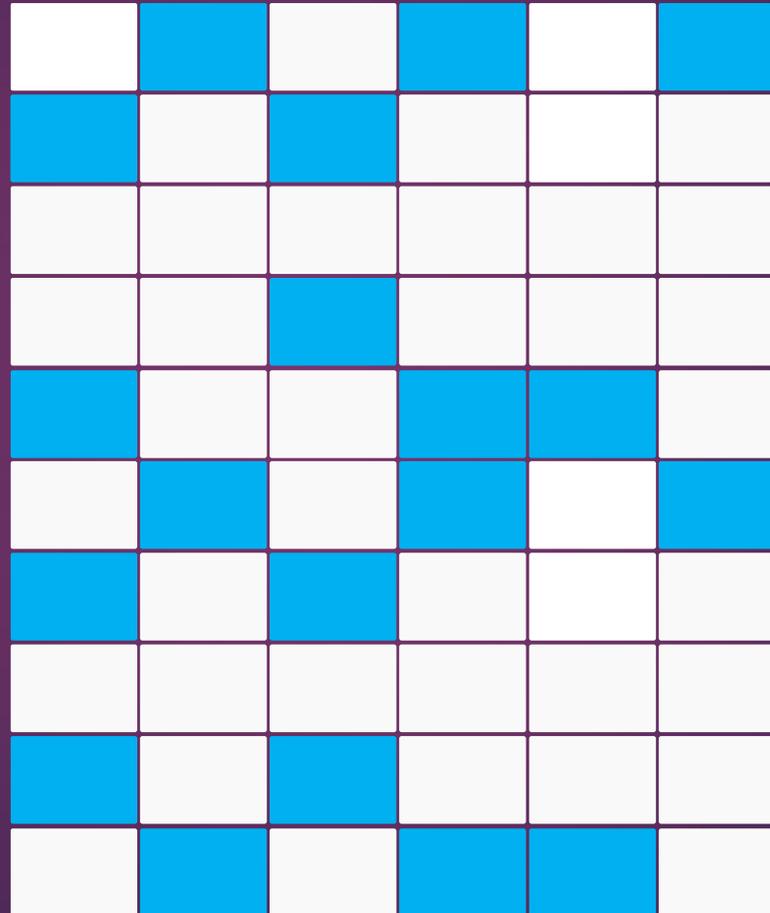
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Cat object

- object oriented programming

data in memory  
(object-oriented way)

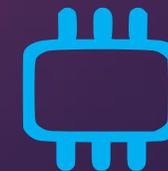


CPU  
L1 L2 L3  
cache

faster



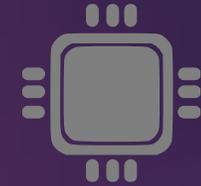
slower



main memory

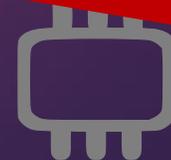
- object oriented programming

data in memory  
(object-oriented way)



CPU  
L1 L2 L3  
cache

faster



main memory

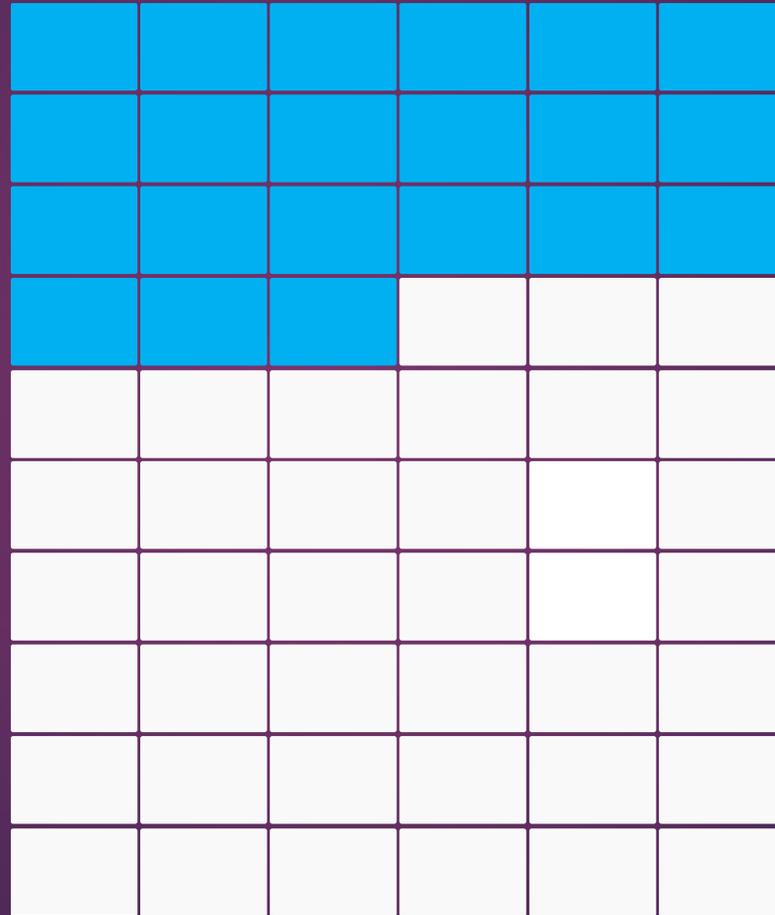
slower

**PROBLEM**

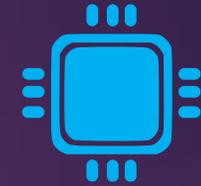
- data oriented programming

data in memory  
(data-oriented design)

**SOLUTION**



21

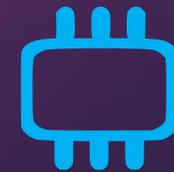


CPU  
L1 L2 L3  
cache

faster

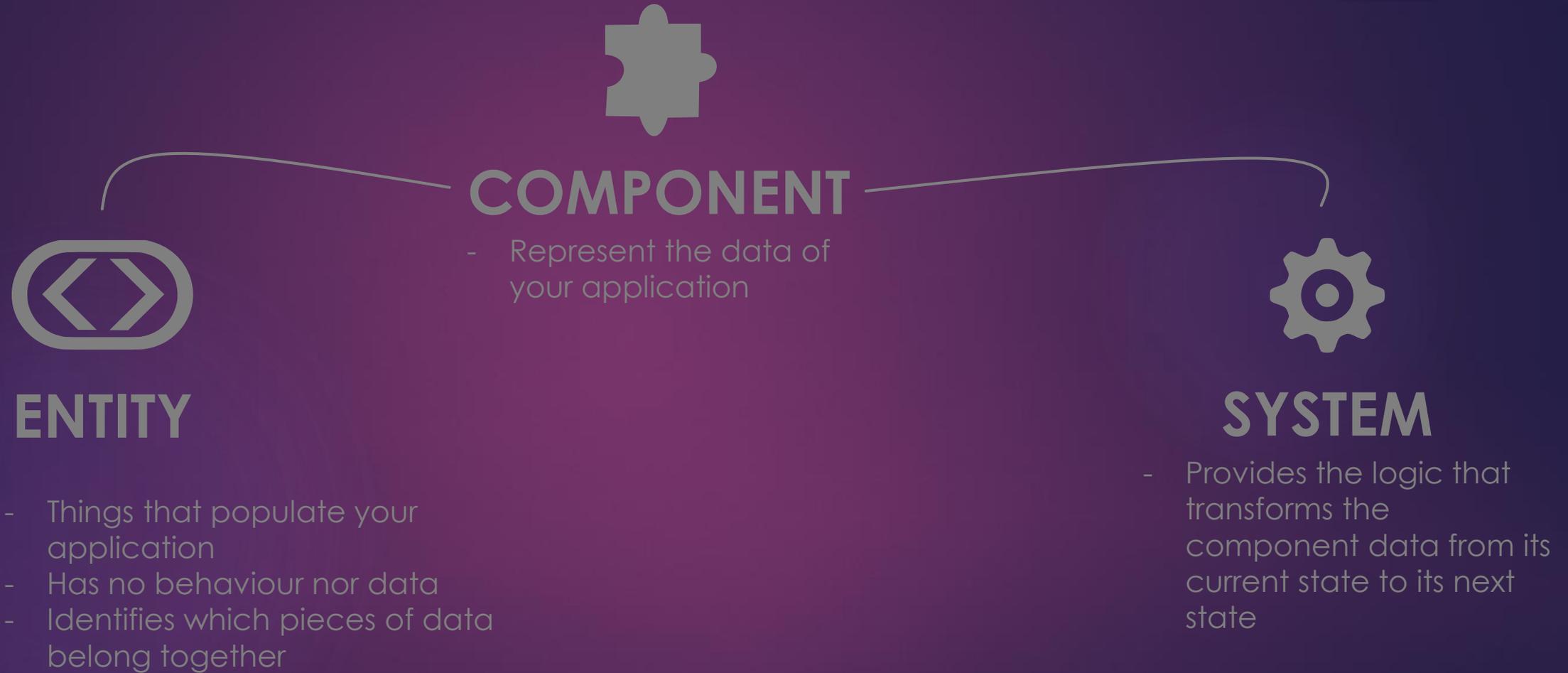


slower

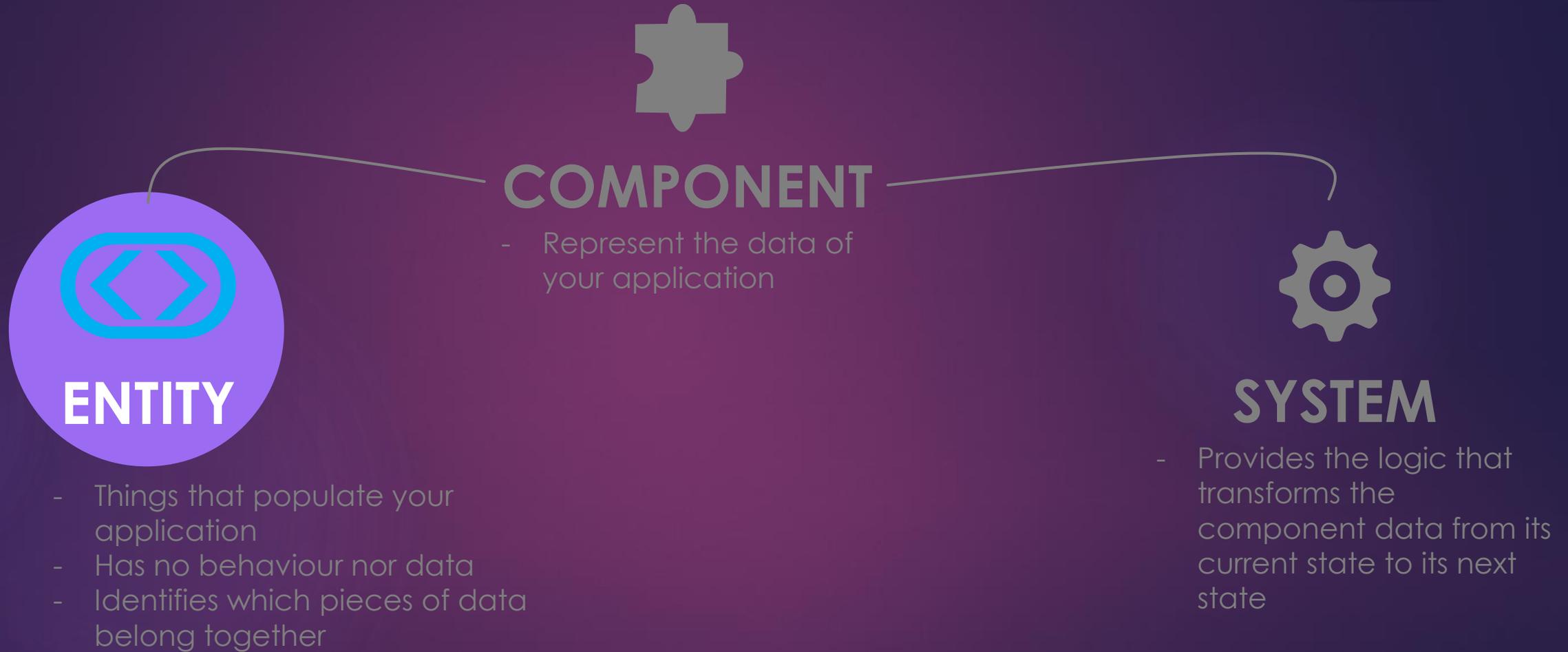


main memory

## - ECS overview



## - ECS overview





## ENTITY

- **Things that populate your application**
- Has no behaviour nor data
- Identifies which pieces of data belong together



## COMPONENT

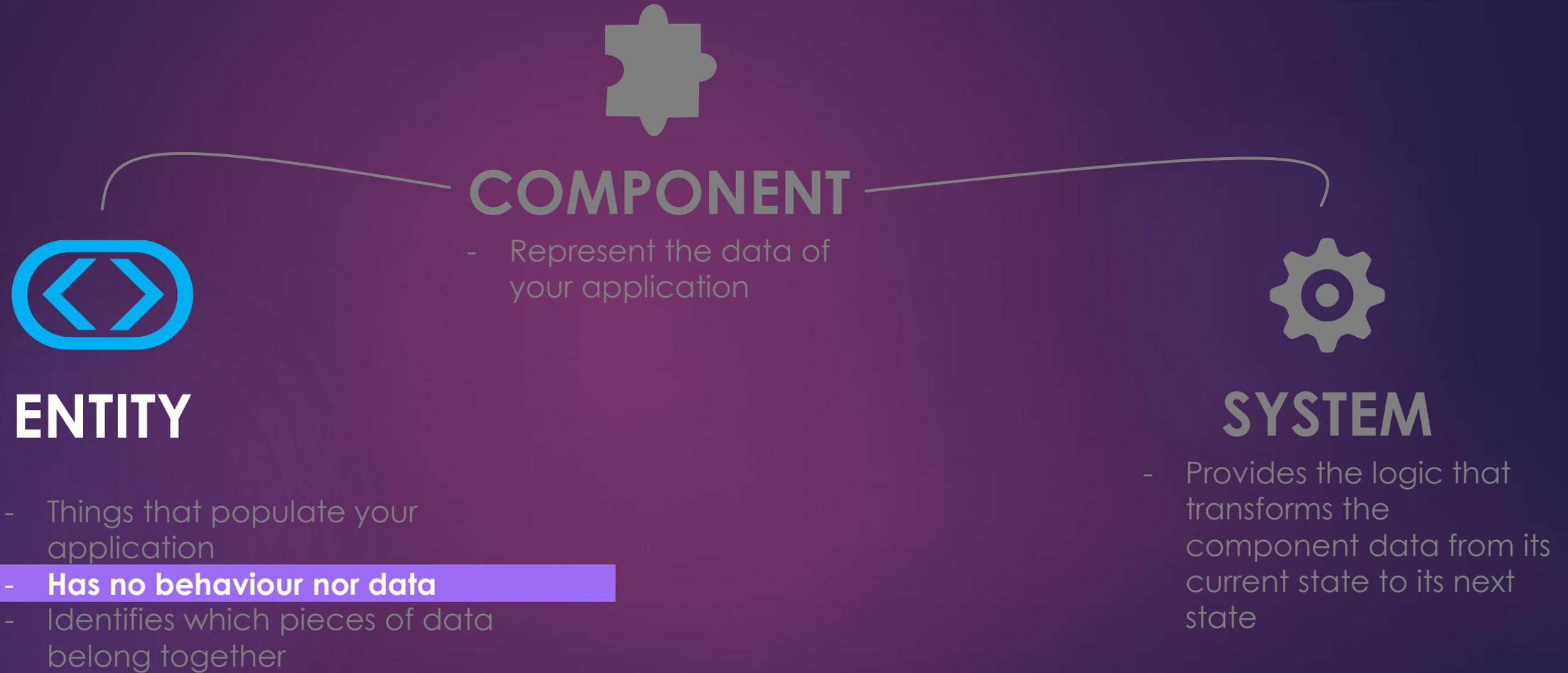
- Represent the data of your application



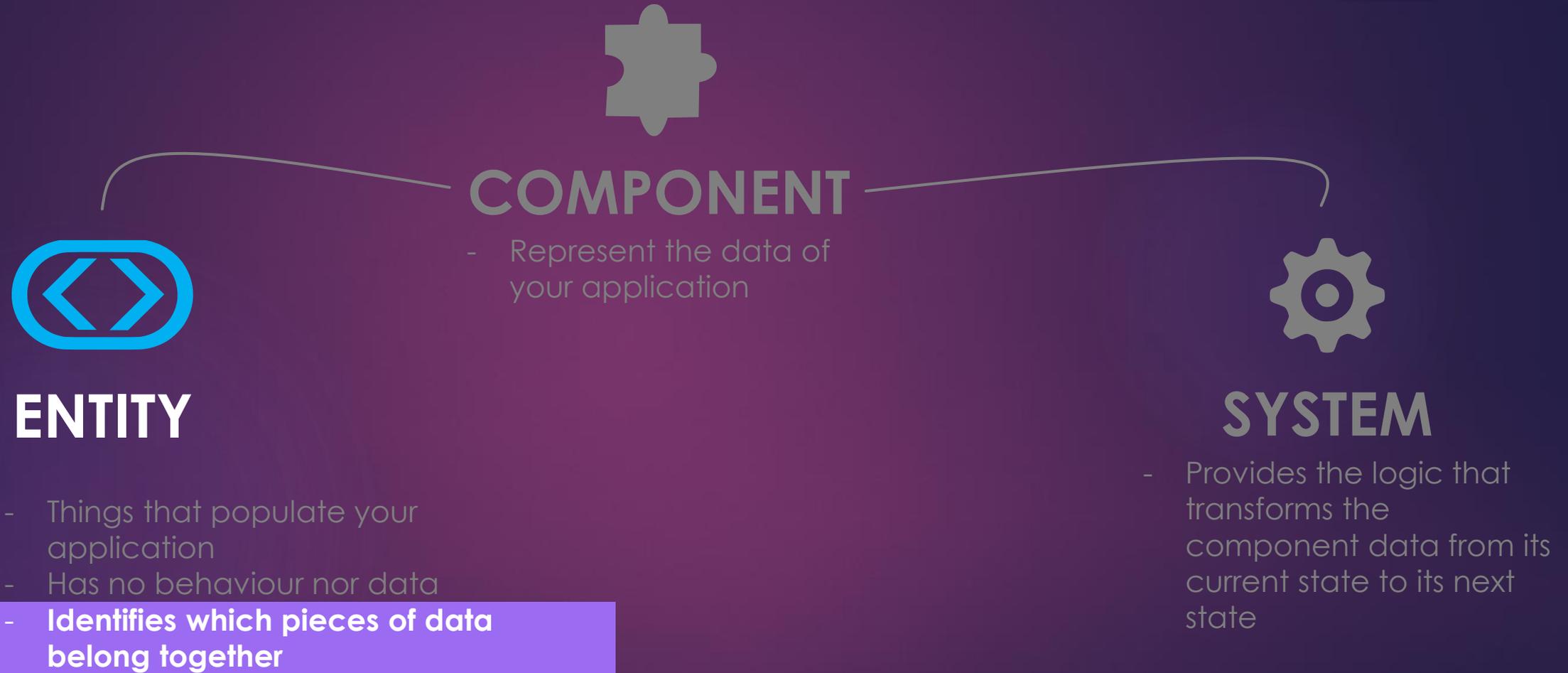
## SYSTEM

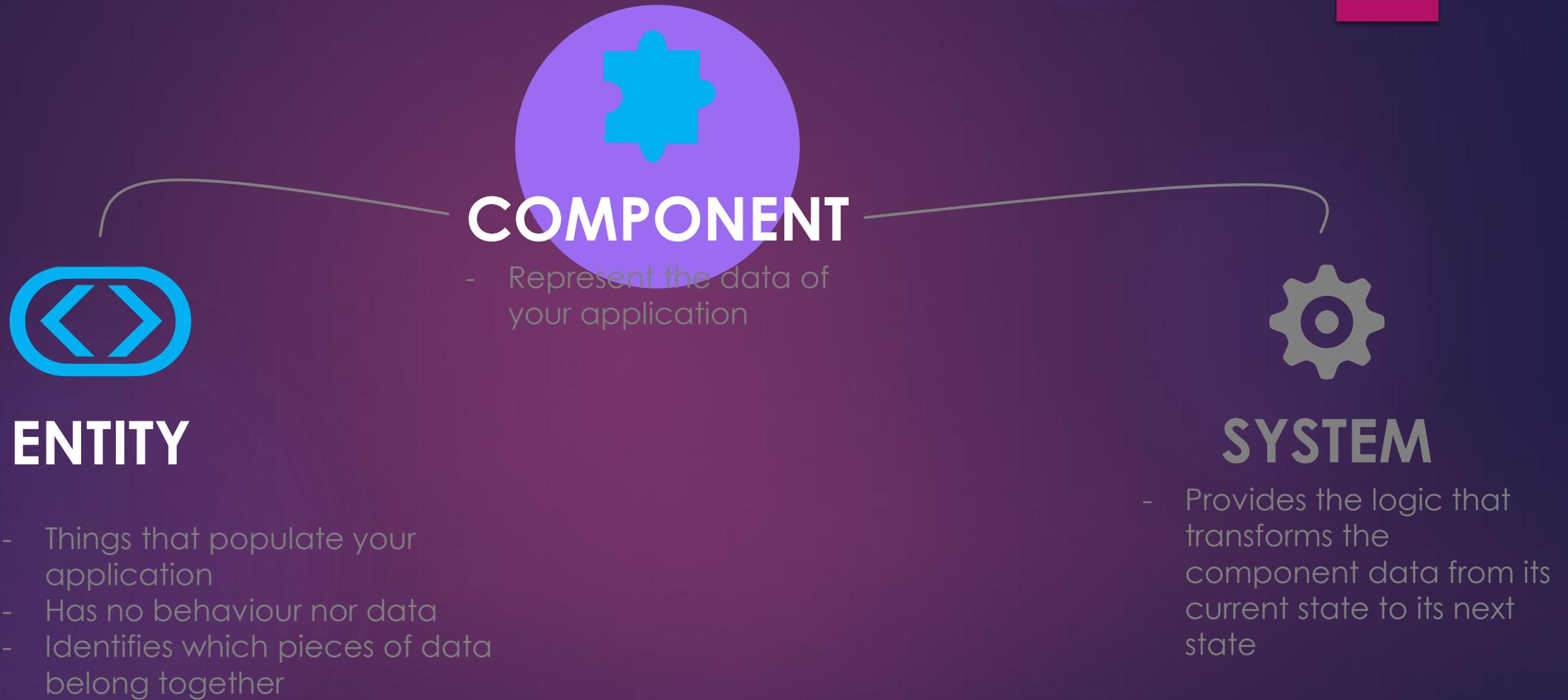
- Provides the logic that transforms the component data from its current state to its next state

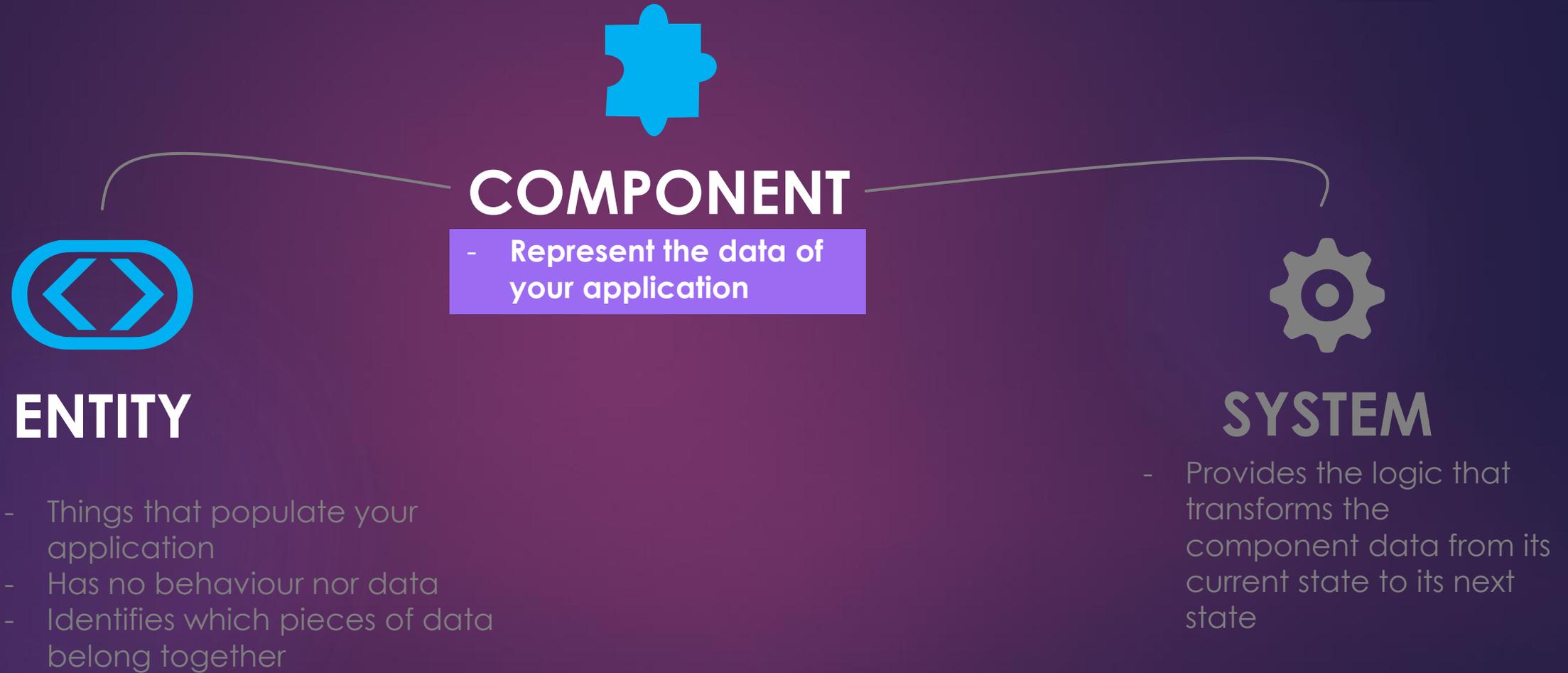
## - ECS overview

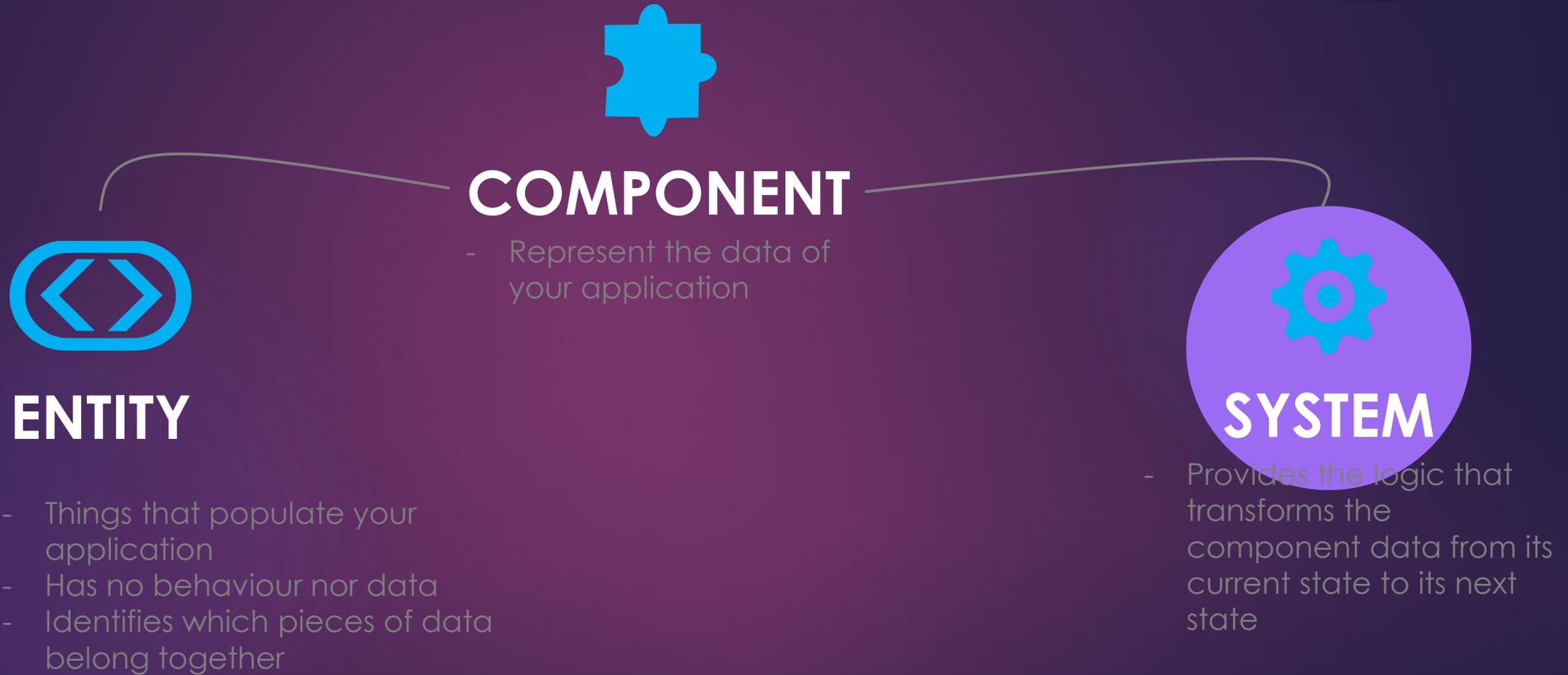


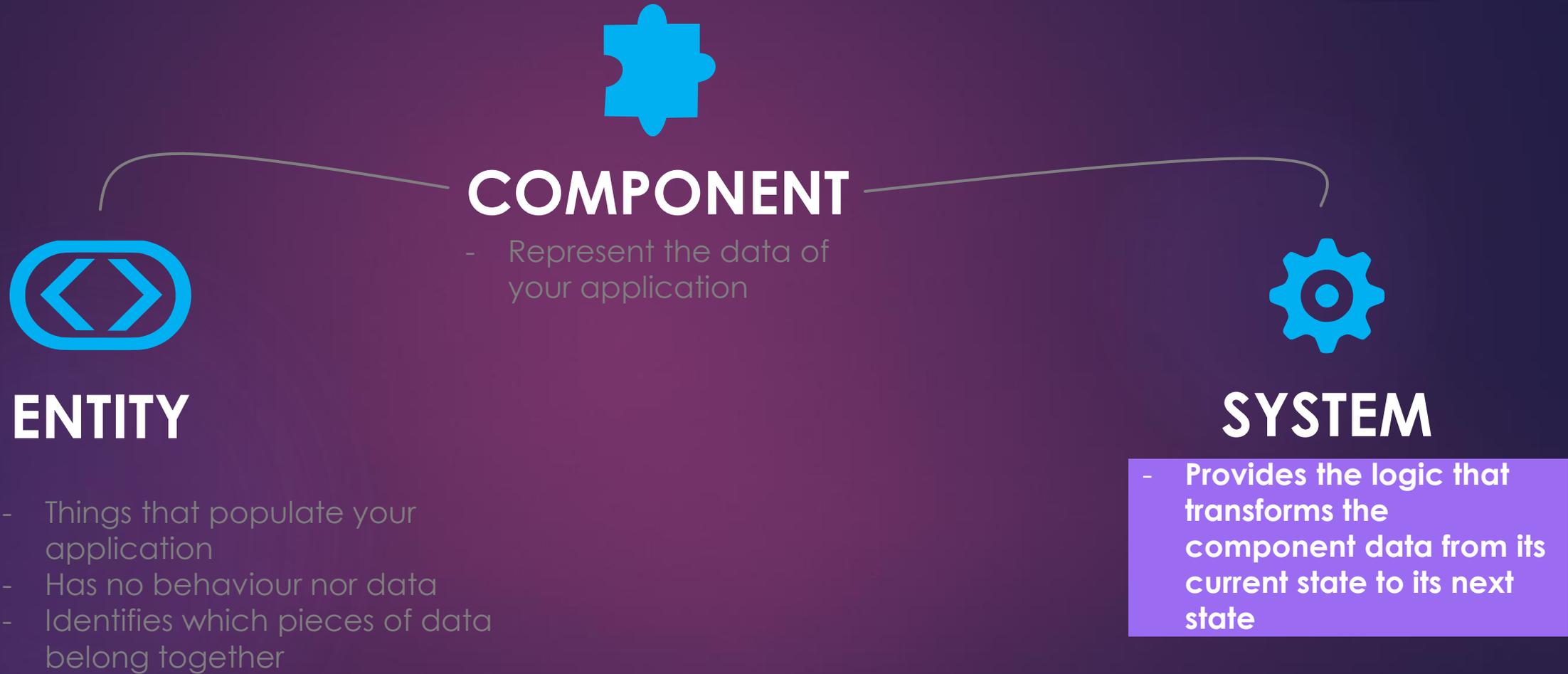
## - ECS overview













**PRACTICE TIME**

- used sources

- ▶ <https://www.raywenderlich.com/7630142-entity-component-system-for-unity-getting-started>
- ▶ <https://docs.unity3d.com/Packages/com.unity.entities@0.14/manual/index.html>

**THANK YOU FOR LISTENING!**