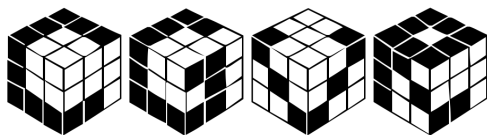


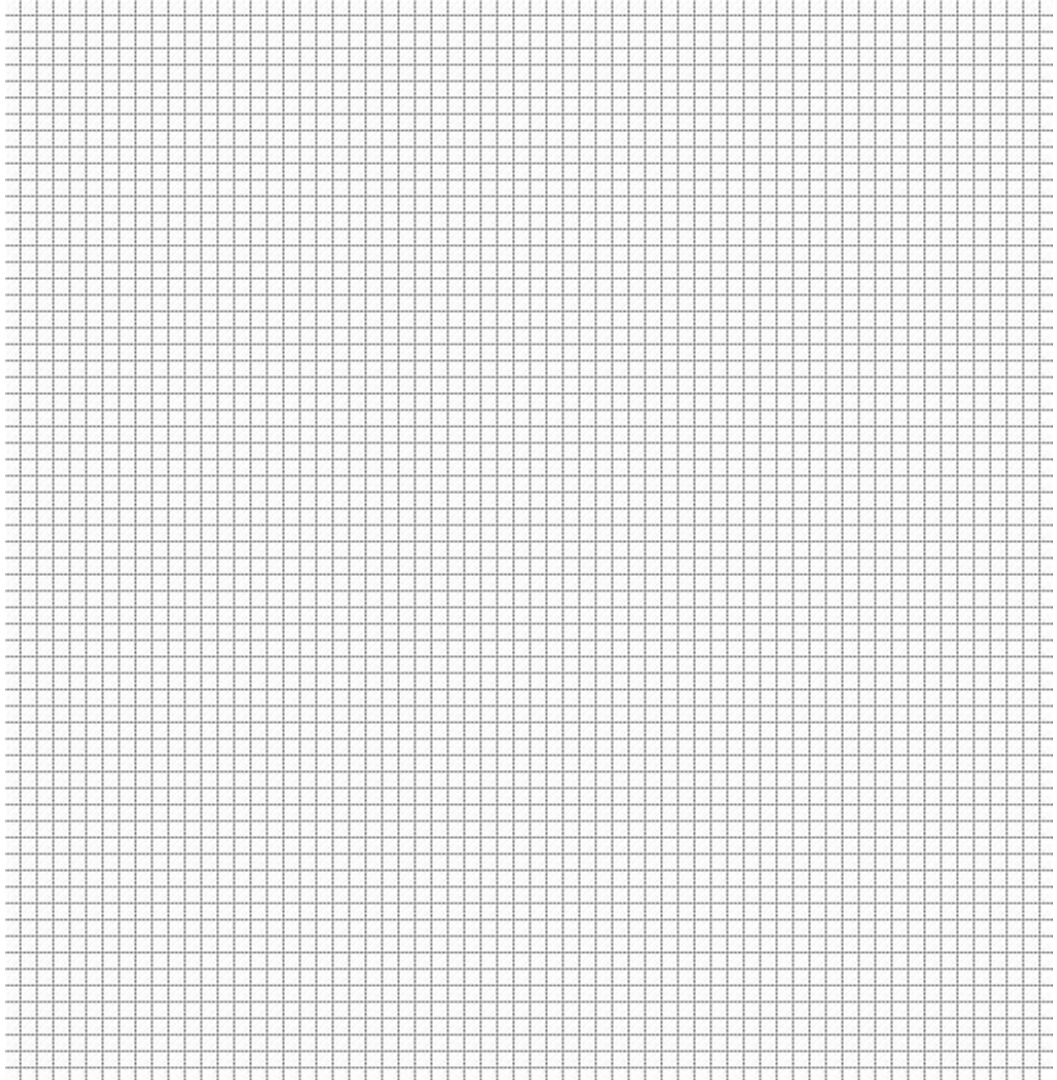
Laplacian Growth

Mathias Plans



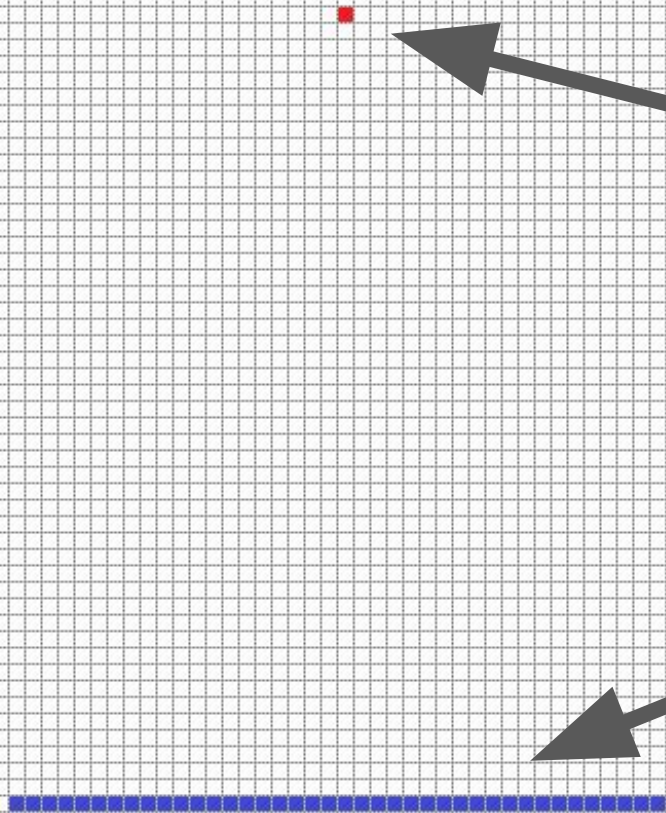
What is to come

- Laplacian growth
- Laplacian operator
- Graph Laplacian
- Computation
- Use cases



Laplacian field

Φ



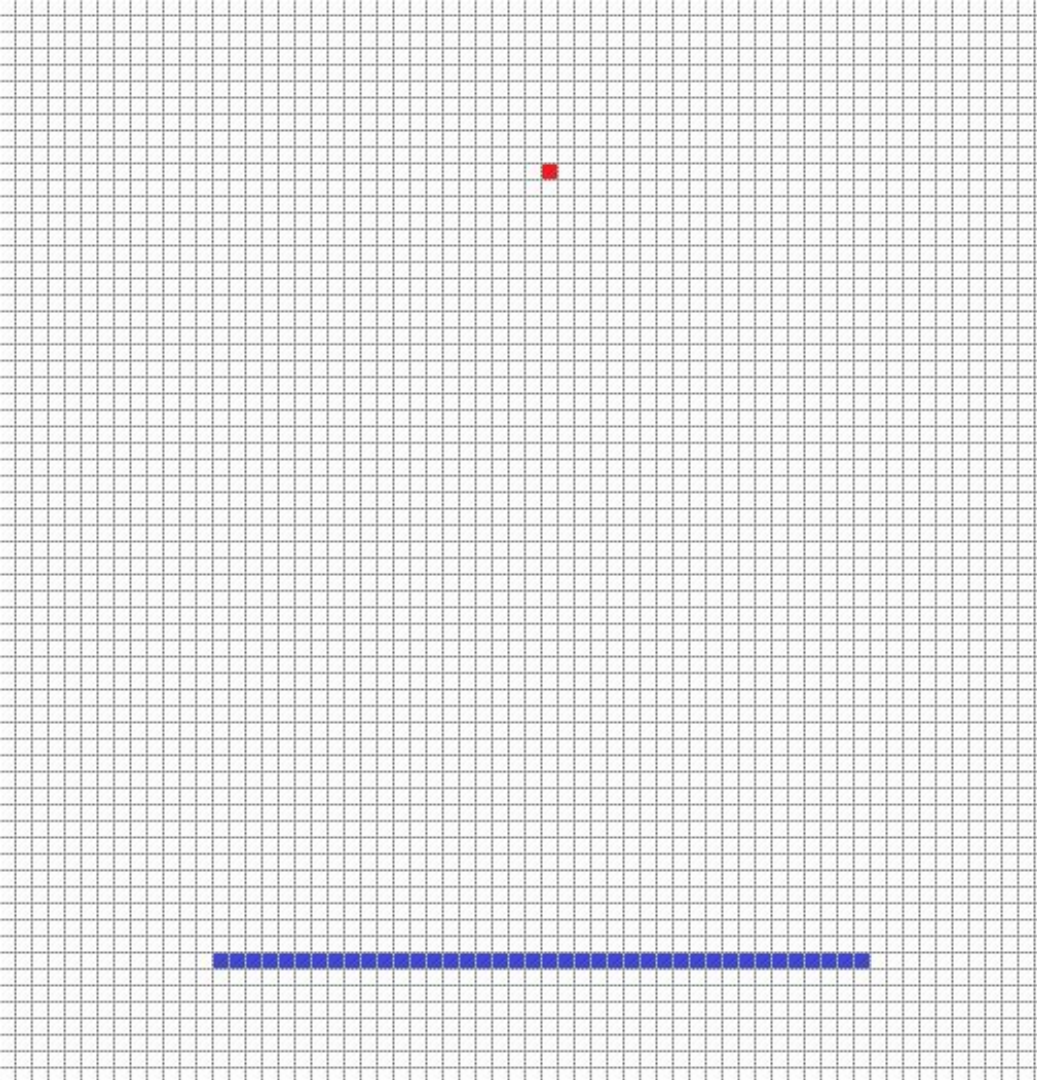
$$\Phi = 0$$

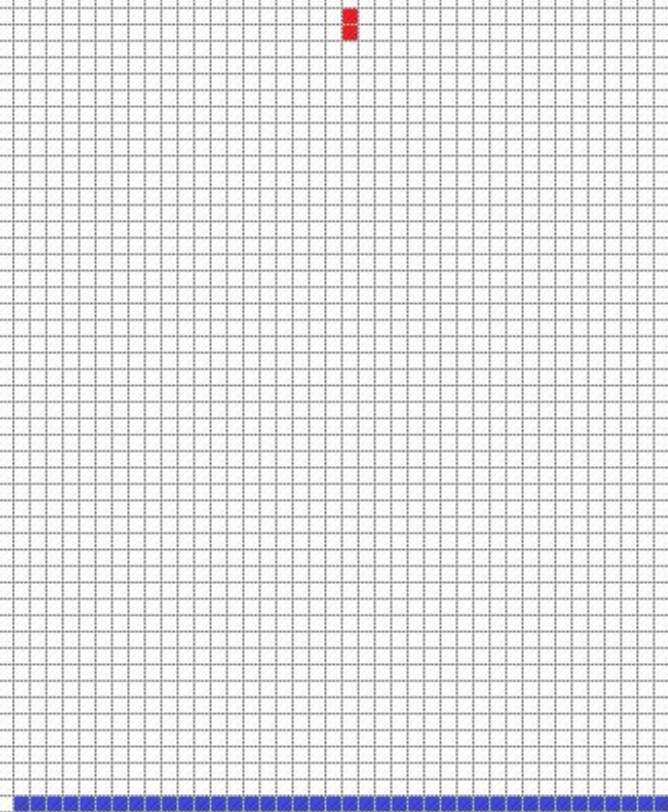
$$\Phi = 1$$

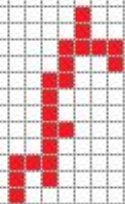


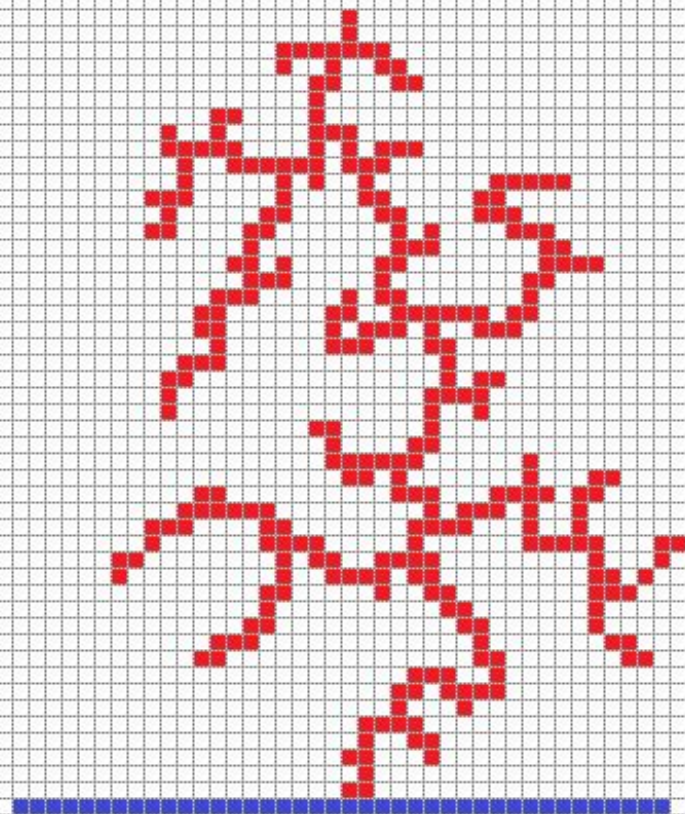
$\Phi = ?$

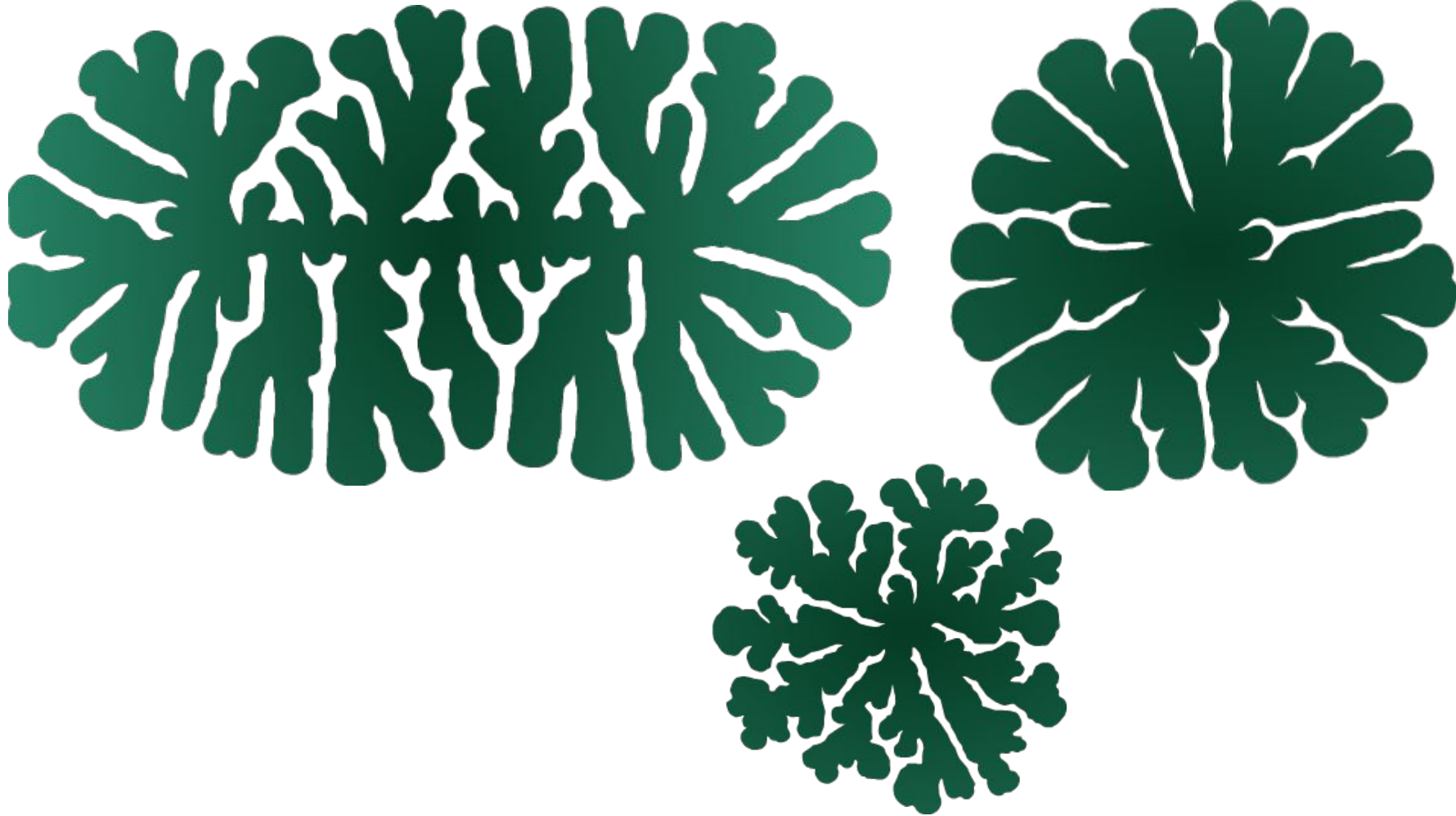


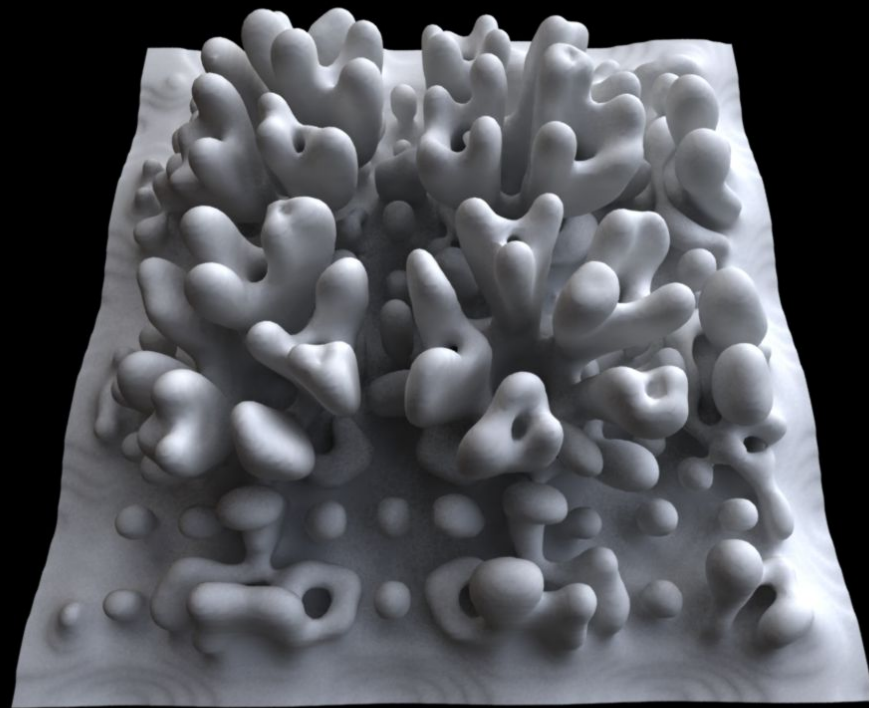

$$\nabla^2 \Phi = 0$$



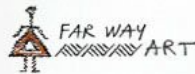












<https://www.peridotfinejewelry.com/products/jamie-joseph-smooth-round-dendritic-agate-ring>

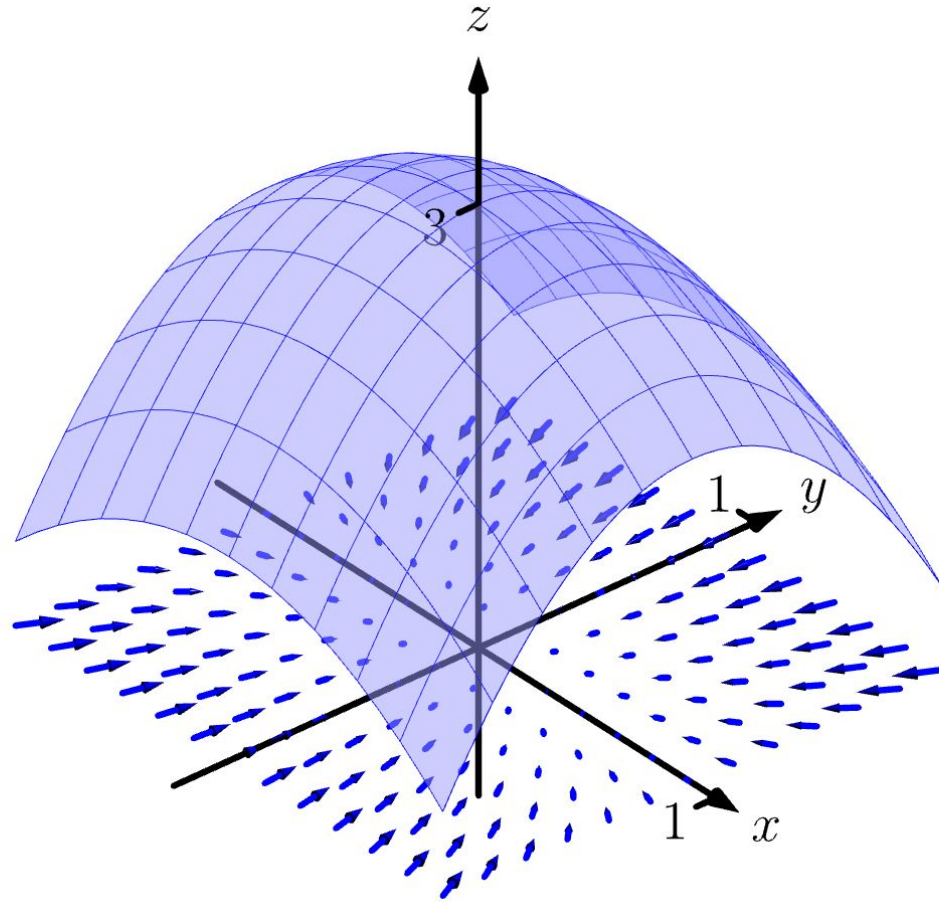
<https://www.farwayart.com/shop/scenic-dendrite-agate>

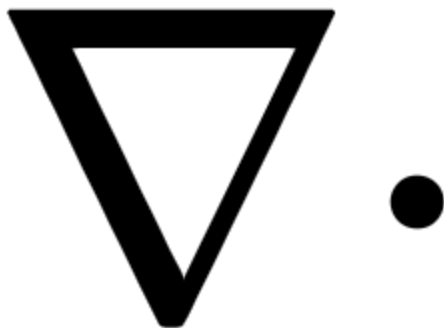


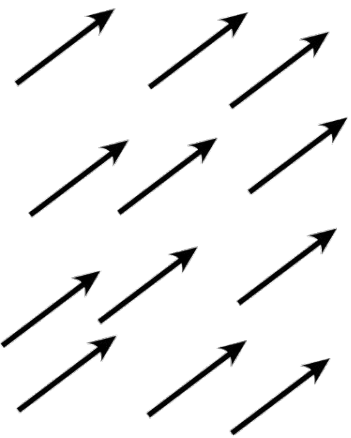
Maths

d

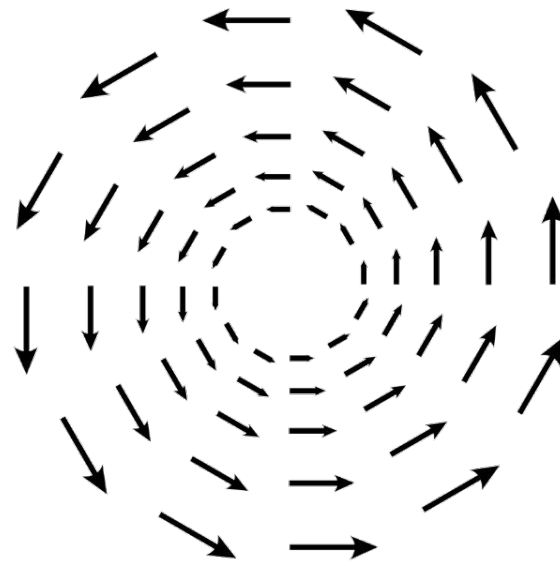




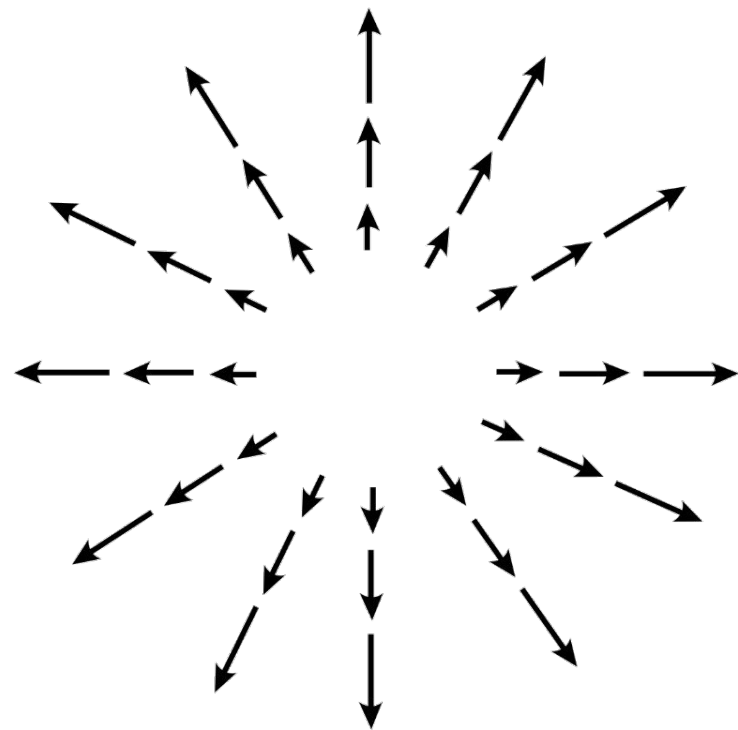




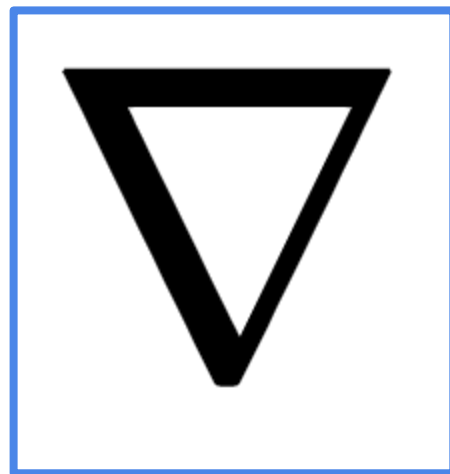
(a)

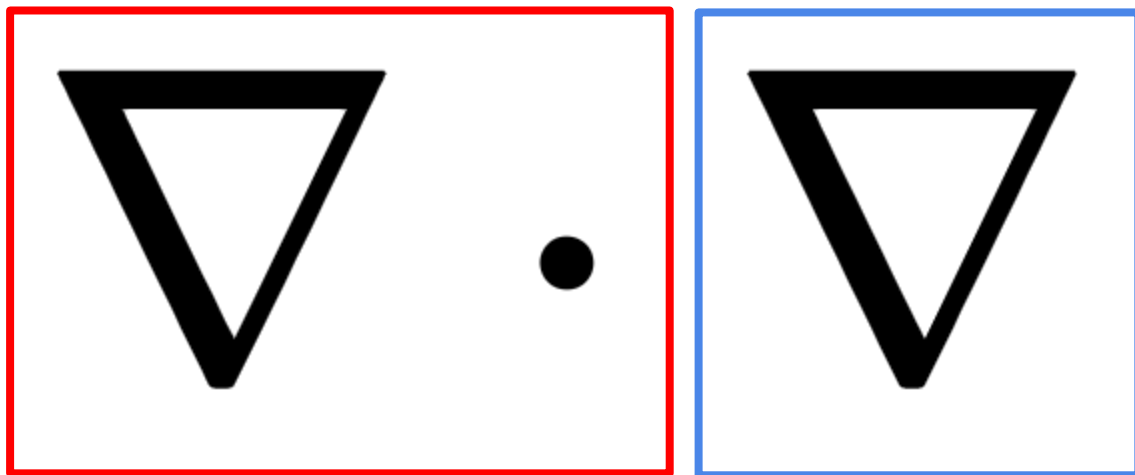


(b)



(c)



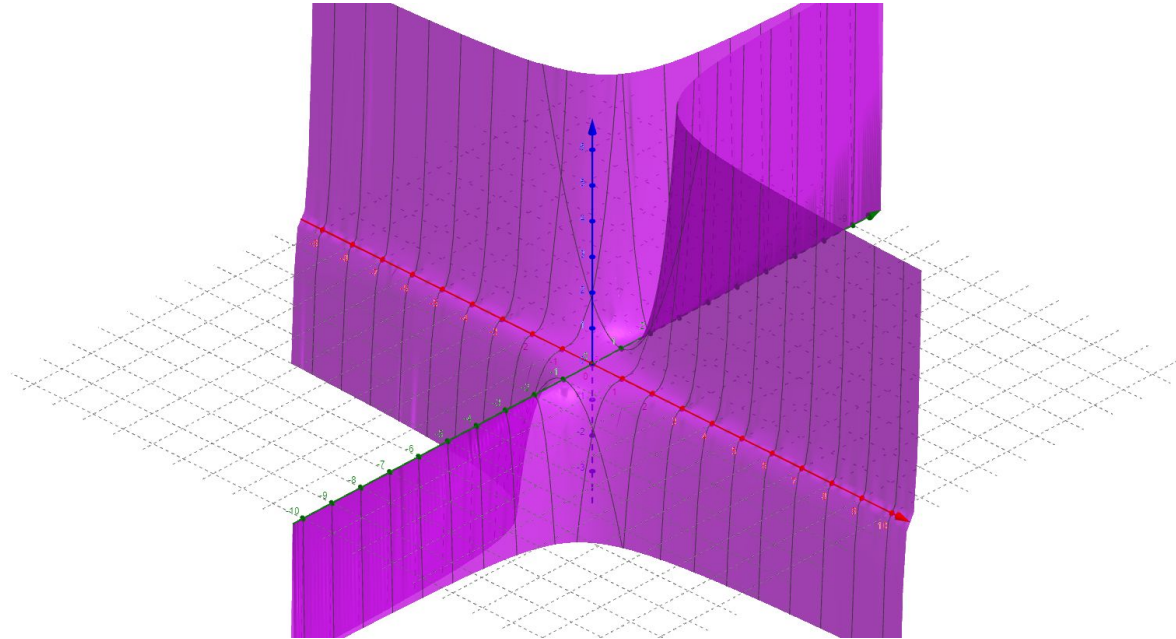




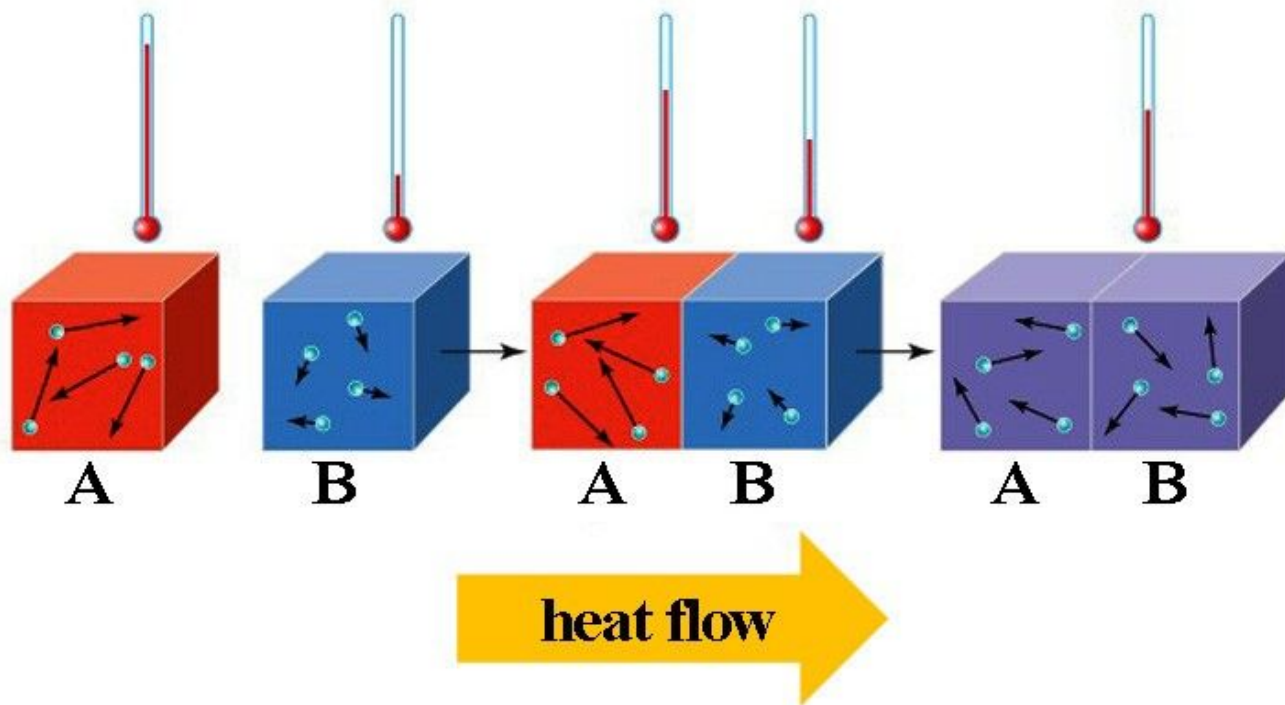
$$\nabla^2 = \Delta$$

f''

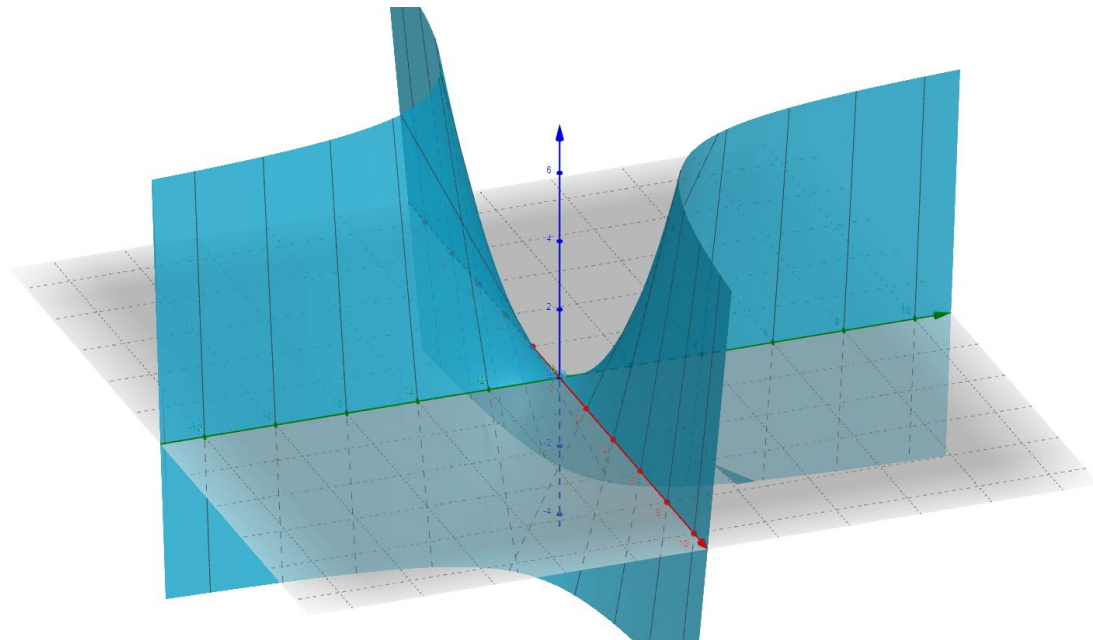
$$f(x, y) = x^2 y^3$$



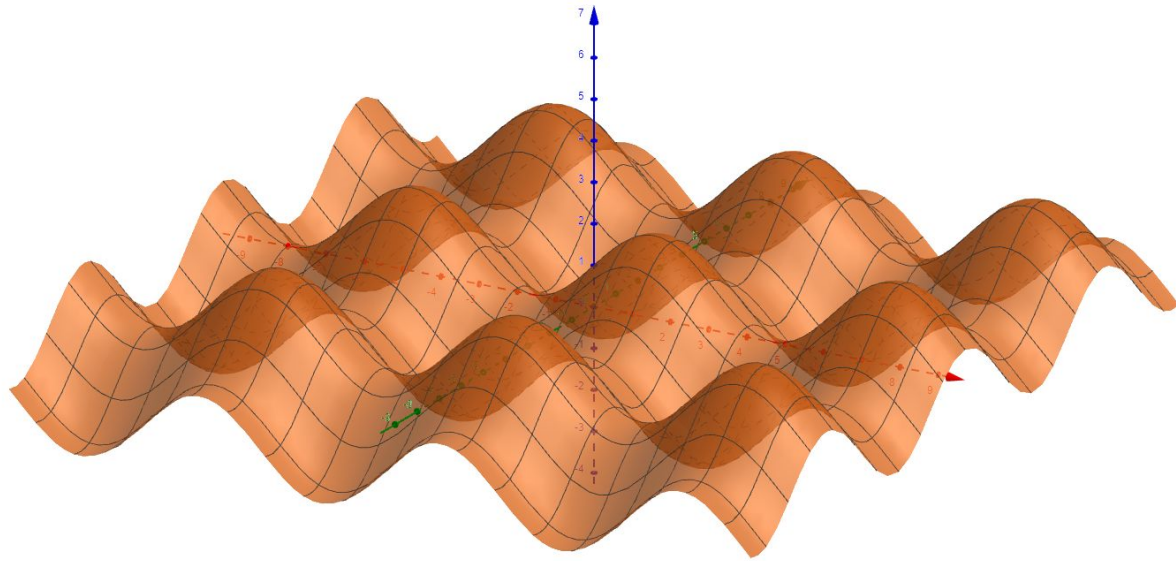
$$\nabla^2 f = 0$$



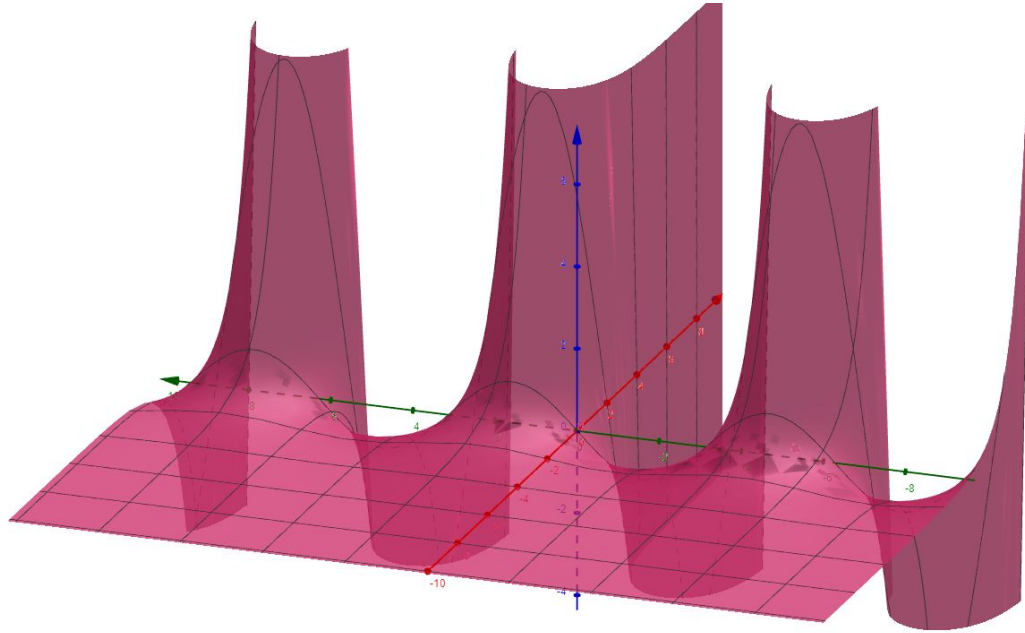
$$f(x, y) = xy$$



$$f(x, y) = \sin x + \cos y$$

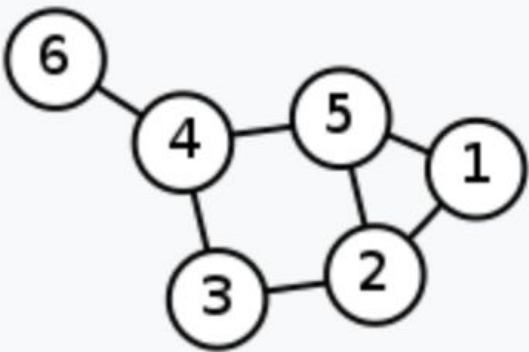


$$f(x, y) = e^x \sin y$$



Discretization

$$\nabla^2 \phi(v) = \sum_{w:d(w,v)=1} \phi(v) - \phi(w)$$

Labelled graph	Degree matrix
	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Adjacency matrix	Laplacian matrix
$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

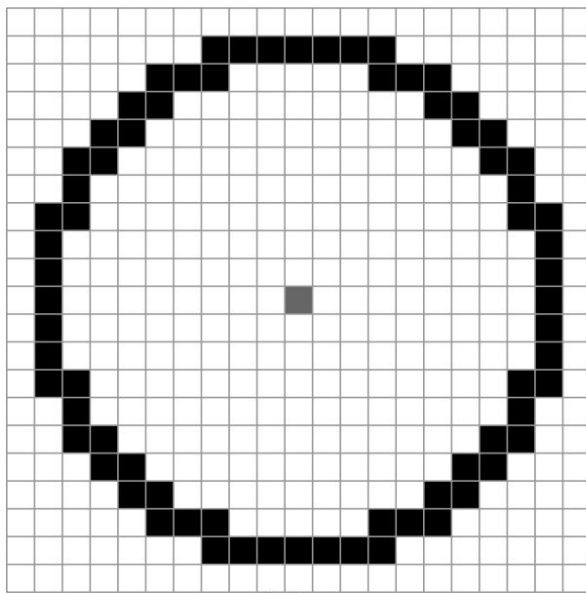
$$\nabla^2 \phi = 0$$

Back to the Laplacian growth

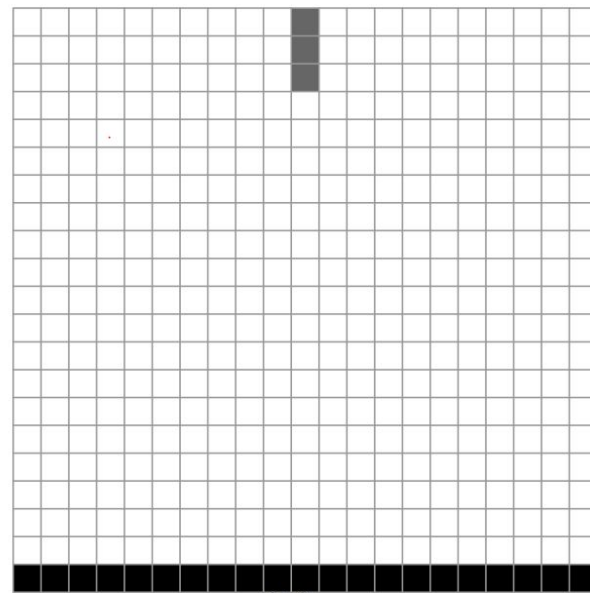
1. Set the initial values
2. Find a harmonic function
3. Select growth locations based on the harmonic function
4. Repeat from step 2 until the growth is desirable
5. Post-process

1. Set the initial values

- Depends on the scene
- ..and the problem



(a)



(b)

2. Find a harmonic function

$$\nabla^2 \phi = 0$$

2. Find a harmonic function

- System of linear equations
- When n is the number of vertices in the graph
 - Gaussian has time complexity of $O(n^3)$
 - Conjugate Gradient and Successive Overrelaxation have time complexity of $O(n^{1.5})$ but are more specialized
 - Multigrid method has time complexity of $O(n)$

$$\nabla^2 \phi = 0$$

Algorithm	Type	Serial Time	PRAM Time	Storage	#Procs
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dense LU	D	N^3	N	N^2	N^2
Band LU	D	N^2	N	$N^{(3/2)}$	N
Inv(P)*bhat	D	N^2	$\log N$	N^2	N^2
Jacobi	I	N^2	N	N	N
Sparse LU	D	$N^{(3/2)}$	$N^{(1/2)}$	$N \cdot \log N$	N
CG	I	$N^{(3/2)}$	$N^{(1/2)} \cdot \log N$	N	N
SOR	I	$N^{(3/2)}$	$N^{(1/2)}$	N	N
FFT	D	$N \cdot \log N$	$\log N$	N	N
Multigrid	I	N	$(\log N)^2$	N	N
Lower Bound		N	$\log N$	N	

Parallelized

	# flops	# messages	# words sent
SOR	$N^{(3/2)}/p$	$N^{(1/2)}$	N/p
FFT	$N \log(N)/p$	$p^{(1/2)}$	N/p
Multigrid	$N/p + \log(p) \log(N)$	$(\log(N))^2$	$(N/p)^{(1/2)} + \log(p) \log(N)$

Reducing n

- n is usually very large
- 3D grid of size 1000 has 1 billion vertices
- Can reduce granularity

Reducing n

- n is usually very large
- 3D grid of size 1000 has 1 billion vertices
- Can reduce granularity
- Or..

Fast Animation of Lightning Using An Adaptive Mesh

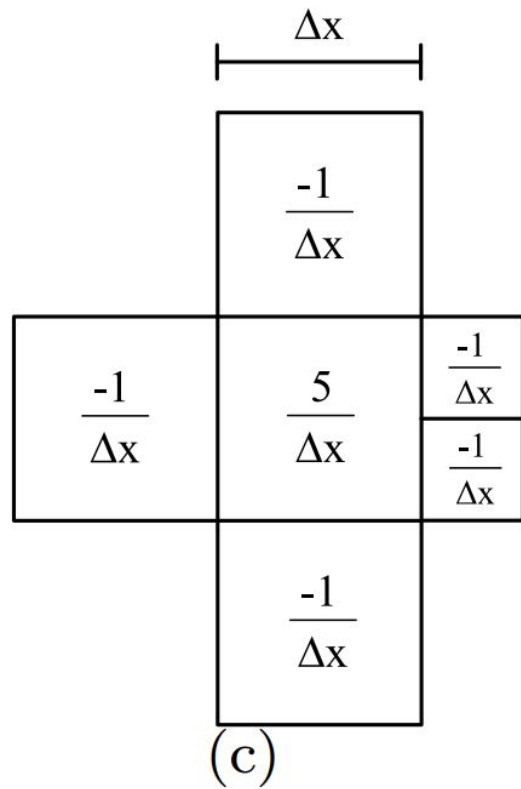
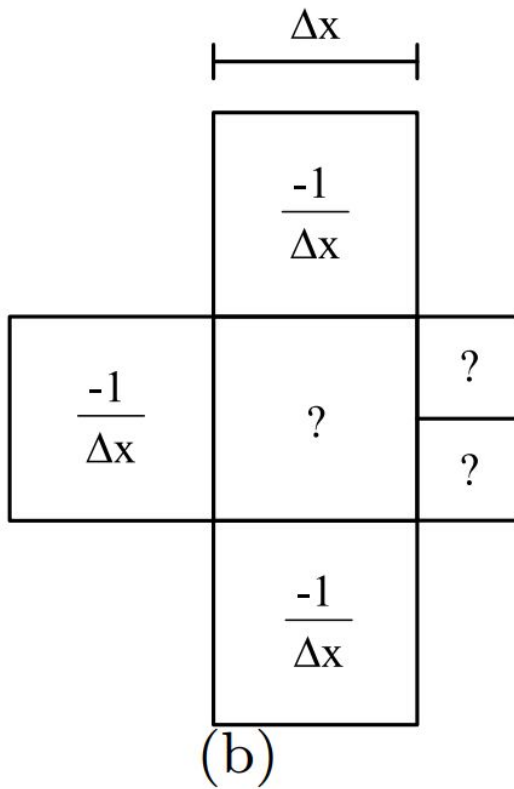
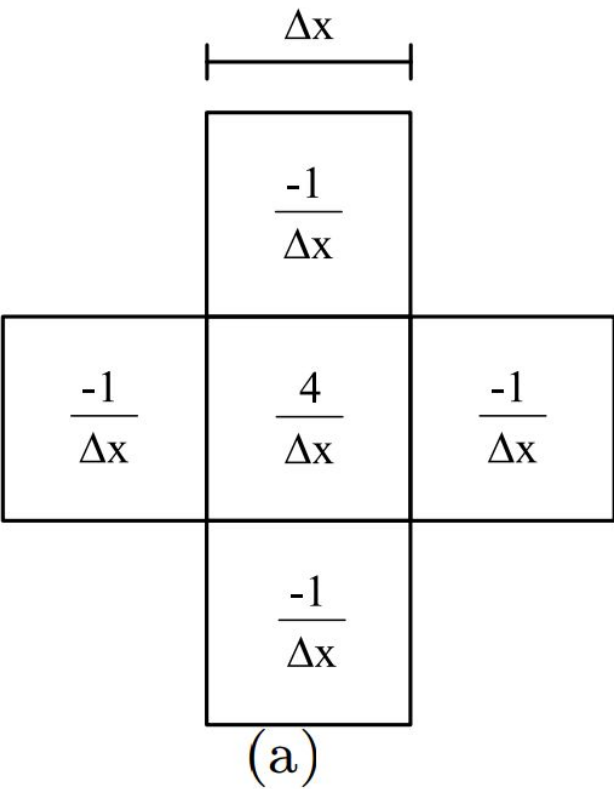
Theodore Kim and Ming C. Lin
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

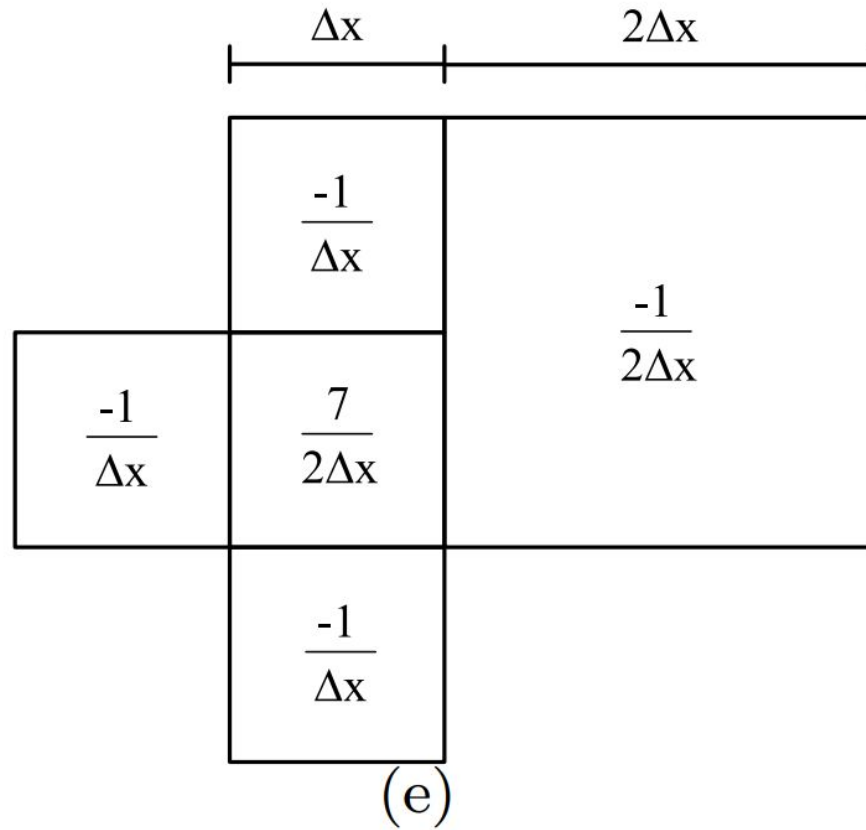
7	8	9
4	5	6
1	2	3

(a)

10	11		12
4	7	8	9
	5	6	
1	2		3

(b)





Approximate it

- For CG purposes, approximation will do

Fast Simulation of Laplacian Growth

Theodore Kim, Jason Sewall, Avneesh Sud and Ming C. Lin

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA

`{kim,sewall,sud,lin}@cs.unc.edu`

3. Select growth locations based on the harmonic function

- Can be stochastic
- Single point of growth
- Surface growth

4. Repeat from step 2 until the growth is desirable

- Run a certain number of iterations
- Positive and negative boundaries touch
- Or meet some other criterium

5. Post-process

- Laplacian field alone is useless
- Turn it into a graph
- Volumetric rendering

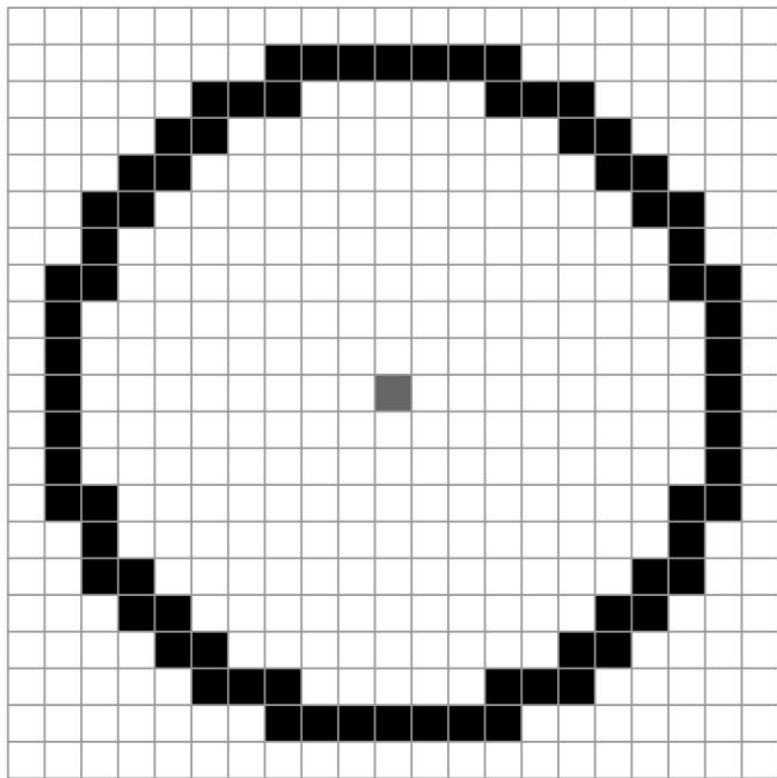
Uses



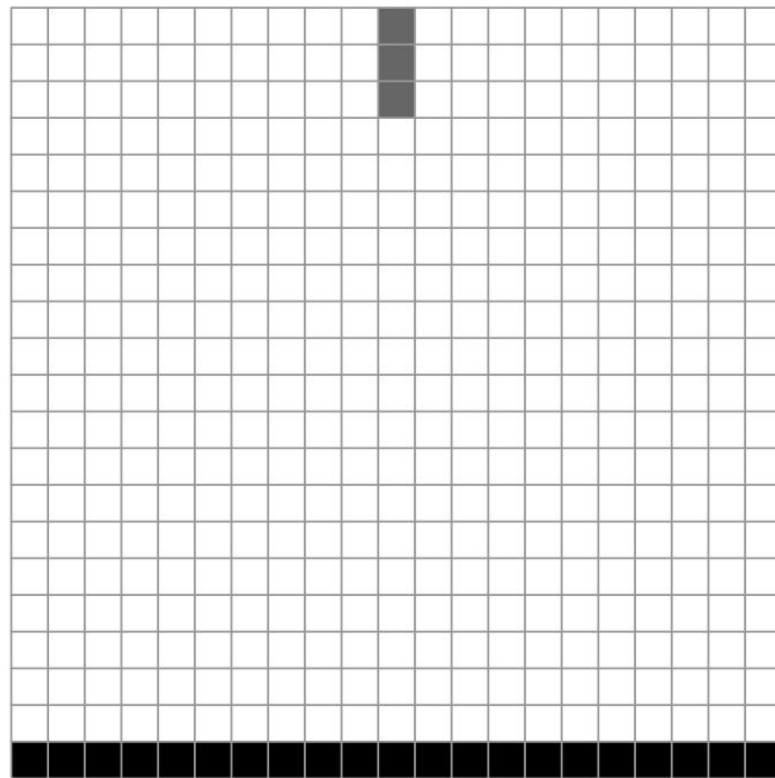








(a) Original configuration



(b) Lightning configuration

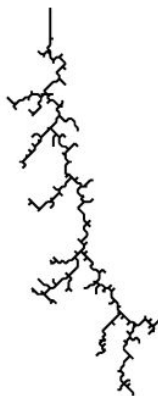
$$p_i = \frac{(\phi_i)^\eta}{\sum_{j=1}^n (\phi_j)^\eta}$$



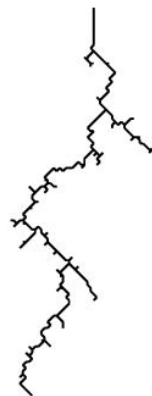
(a) Original configuration



(b) $\eta = 1$



(c) $\eta = 2$



(d) $\eta = 3$

Lightning is not just one bolt, but many subsequent very similar bolts

Lightning is not just one bolt, but many subsequent very similar bolts

$$\left(\nabla^2 + \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \right) \phi = -4\pi\rho$$

Lightning is not just one bolt, but many subsequent very similar bolts

$$\left(\nabla^2 + \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \right) \phi = -4\pi\rho$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi = -4\pi\rho$$

Post-processing

- Convert into a tree
- Determine main path
- Set the “wattage” of each edge

Post-processing

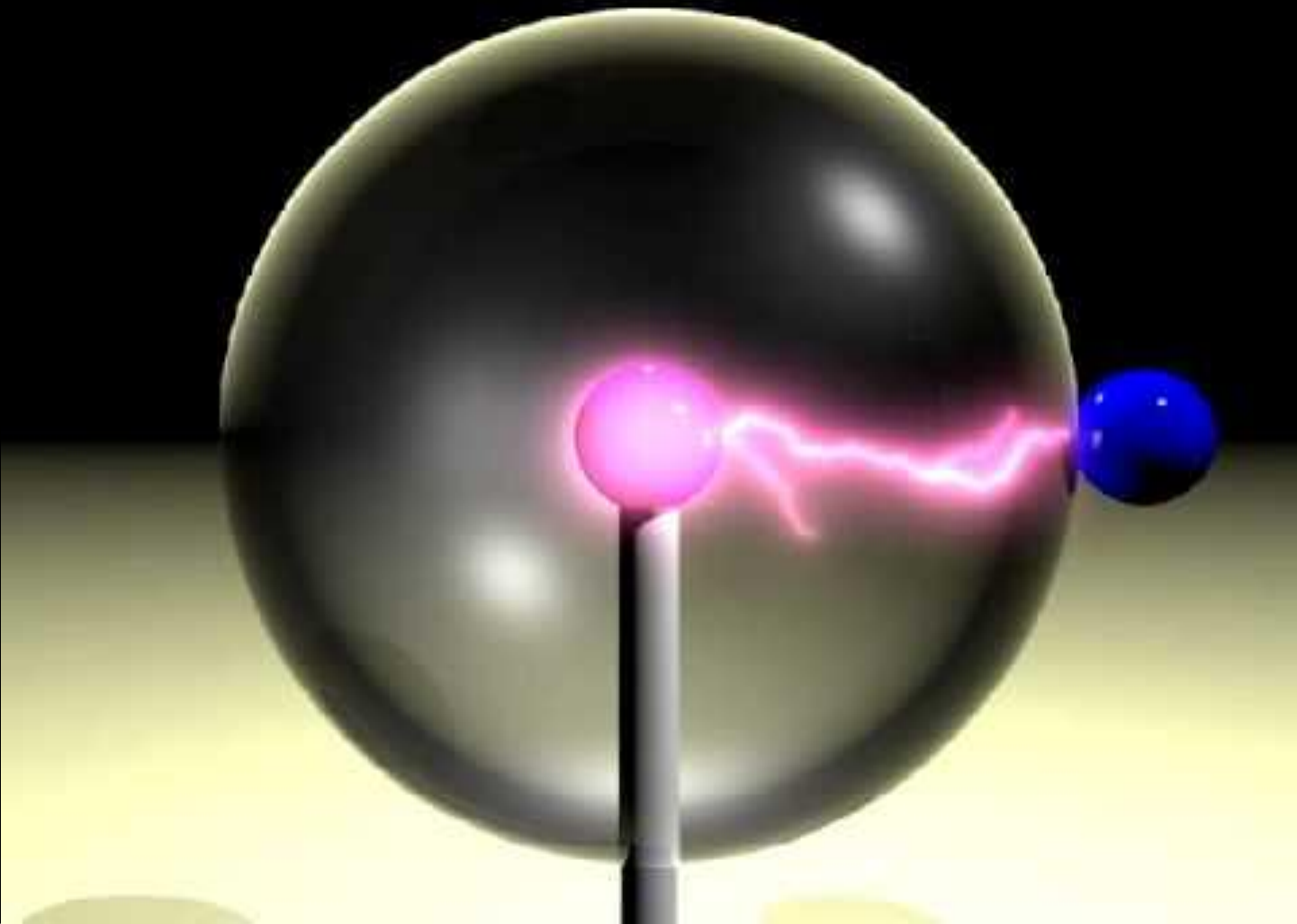
- Convert into a tree
- Determine main path
- Set the “wattage” of each edge

Rendering

- Lightning bolt is actually very narrow
- Construct an APSF kernel
 - Authors created for 2km
- Use APSF kernel for post-processing









Potential uses

- Movies/animations
- Environments in games
- Gameplay

Potential uses

- Movies/animations
- Environments in games
- Gameplay
 - Tesla coil ability in Sprash

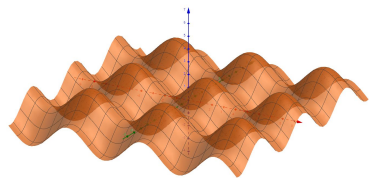
$$\nabla^2 \phi = 0$$

$$f(x, y) = e^x \sin y$$



Φ

The End



$$p_i = \frac{(\phi_i)^\eta}{\sum_{j=1}^n (\phi_j)^\eta}$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi(v) = \sum_{w:d(w,v)=1} \phi(v) - \phi(w)$$

Sources

Main sources:

- <https://gamma.cs.unc.edu/LIGHTNING/>
- https://gamma.cs.unc.edu/FAC/laplacian_small.pdf
- https://gamma.cs.unc.edu/FAST_LIGHTNING/
- <https://people.eecs.berkeley.edu/~demmel/cs267/>

Wikipedia sources:

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discrete_Laplace_operator
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laplacian_matrix
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laplace_operator
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laplace%27s_equation

Used videos

- <https://youtu.be/xkClgx88jR0>
- https://youtu.be/x1piZoh_Nvk
- <https://youtu.be/SL6SkFEZnf4>
- <https://youtu.be/HC0DFVRLV0U>

Useful videos

- <https://youtu.be/EW08rD-GFh0>
- <https://youtu.be/XbCvGRjjzgg>
- <https://youtu.be/JQSC0lCPG24>

Pictures

- <https://pixelero.wordpress.com/2011/11/18/laplacian-growth-vector-graphics/>
- <https://n-e-r-v-o-u-s.com/blog/?p=1536>
- <https://unsplash.com/photos/0G01UI1MQhg>
- <https://www.peridotfinejewelry.com/products/jamie-joseph-smooth-round-dendritic-agate-ring>
- <https://www.farwayart.com/shop/scenic-dendrite-agate>
- <https://stormandsky.com/lightning>
- <https://sites.und.edu/timothy.prescott/apex/web/apex.Ch15.S2.html>
- [https://favpng.com/png_view/sample-vector-curl-divergence-vector-field-vector-calculus-png/YwAaqMfb#_ =](https://favpng.com/png_view/sample-vector-curl-divergence-vector-field-vector-calculus-png/YwAaqMfb#_=)

Tools

- <https://www.geogebra.org/3d/>
- <https://latexeditor.lagrida.com/>
- MS Paint